

PUBLIC FILE, PART 1

**KDND-FM HD2
Saturdays, 6:00A-6:30A**

PUBLIC FILE

Host: Kat Maudru

Locally produced news and public affairs magazine show featuring in-depth interviews, investigative reports, documentaries and feature stories on news events and issues of significance to the Sacramento area.

PUBLIC FILE
ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
3. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
4. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
5. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
6. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
7. **DRUG ABUSE**, including the increase in use and abuse of drugs and alcohol; rehabilitation programs; drunk driving; and the need for greater education.
8. **HOUSING**, including rental restrictions; rent control; lack of low and middle housing; landlord / tenant relations; historical preservation; and mortgage rates.
9. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION

Issue: **Selective Mutism**
Program: Public File
Date: January 3, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Selective mutism is a social anxiety disorder characterized by not speaking to specific people or in specific venues. More extreme than shyness, the problem surfaces in varied degrees of severity, mostly in children. Selective mutism is not a speech disorder. Speech therapy and traditional individual therapy for the child are in fact typically non-productive. Selective mutism can be considered an “addiction” to the avoidance of speaking, or a phobia of speaking. Selective mutism in childhood is highly correlated with social anxiety and social phobia as the sufferer develops. If not addressed and corrected, selective mutism can cause avoidant and dependent personality disorders. Anxiety worsens with time as it integrates insidiously into the personality. The biggest mistake made regarding selective mutism in children is the belief that “the child will grow out of the problem”. The second biggest mistake is the incorrect use of medication, which typically worsens the problem.

Issue: **Music Therapy**
Program: Public File
Date: February 7, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Music therapy is defined as the skillful use of music and musical elements by an accredited music therapist. It is a discipline which combines the use of music with the personal qualities of the therapist as a treatment for rehabilitating, maintaining, and improving the lives of persons with emotional, cognitive, social, spiritual, psychological and physical needs. Music therapy has been used to help patients with conditions such as Alzheimer’s Disease, Autism spectrum disorder, and brain injuries. Music therapy has been shown to be effective with people of all ages and abilities. Whether the challenges be physical, emotional or psychological, a visit to a music therapist may prove beneficial. Goal areas may include, but are not limited to, motor skills, social/interpersonal development, cognitive development, self-awareness, and spiritual enhancement. Clients do not have to be musicians to participate in or benefit from music therapy. In fact, because most clients have not had previous musical training, music therapy sessions are always designed to take advantage of the innate tendencies of all human beings to make and appreciate music at their own developmental levels.

Issue: **Help for Local Homelessness**
Program: Public File
Date: March 14, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Cottage Housing Incorporated is an independent, community-based non-profit corporation launched in 1994 by Sacramento religious, business and community leaders seeking an alternative to traditional homeless intervention strategies which typically rely upon temporary, crisis-oriented, problem-focused methodologies in close-quartered facilities that often produce high recidivism rates. CHI creates healing communities that are solution-focused, participant driven and strength-based, where homeless people help themselves – and each other – to move from the streets to self-sustainability. CHI’s facility design is award-winning and its programming strategy is cited by an evaluation expert as a national model for the Resiliency Method, doing things with rather than for project residents who are engaged in all aspects of the operation as participants rather than recipients. CHI reaches homeless people in greatest need of a supportive living environment who are often served otherwise in more expensive/less effective institutional systems, improving the neighborhood environment and business climate of our community while also saving taxpayers’ money.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ECONOMY

Issue: **Feeding the Hungry**
Program: Public File
Date: January 17, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Senior Gleaners' mission is to alleviate hunger among the poor and elderly and to glean surplus foods, at low or no cost, from every available source, for distribution among the needy members and other charitable organizations. They are a volunteer, non-profit organization made up of over 800 members, ranging in age from 50 to 99. They are dedicated to helping alleviate hunger in our region by gleaning produce from harvested fields, salvaging food from the food industry and working to distribute millions of pounds of food to member charitable organizations for distribution to the needy. They were founded in 1976 with 30 members, meeting in a garage, to glean surplus fruits and vegetables from farmers' fields and orchards for their own use, with any surplus produce being donated to a local soup kitchen. As they developed, they contacted food retailers and distributors and asked for their expired shelf-life food products, dented cans, crushed or damaged food packages that could safely be used. Most began to donate on a regular basis. The gleaned produce and donated food was sorted by our volunteers and channeled through our network of authorized charitable organizations for distribution to feed the needy in 5 counties throughout Northern California. As membership continued to grow, and the amount of food salvaged to feed the needy (over 13 million pounds last year), it was necessary to expand the operation so that they could: accept all donations of food and household products; process and accept additional charities to pick up food for distribution to the needy; supply more food to all members and charities.

Issue: **Business Opportunities for Veterans**
Program: Public File
Date: February 14, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The Alliance formed in 1994 following the establishment of the Disabled Veteran Business Enterprise (DVBE) program by the California legislature in 1989. The California DVBE program set a 3% goal for DVBE participation in state contracts for goods and services. It also required eligible DVBEs to obtain certification of their capabilities by the state's Department of General Services before they could participate in the program. Their purpose is to support member businesses in their quest for success by creating business opportunities (with government agencies, private companies and other Alliance members), linking members with appropriate and timely information, collaborating to solve problems and providing ongoing educational opportunities. They are the largest State DVBE organization formally recognized by the National Association of Service Disabled Veterans. They stay aware of the shift in membership demographics from the Korea and Vietnam era to Middle Eastern conflicts. Changing public opinion will demand the need for consistent veteran representation and policies. Business practices will change faster than most governments, so need to advocacy will continue.

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GOVERNMENT

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HEALTH

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Issue: **AIDS/HIV**
Program: Public File
Date: January 10, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: As the largest HIV/AIDS non-profit clinic in the Sacramento region, CARES is a place of hope for thousands of people from all over the Central Valley who need testing, clinic services and counseling. Since CARES began in 1989, we've made incredible strides in our treatment options for people living with HIV/AIDS, our long-term financial stability, and our role as a leader in the Sacramento community. Today, we serve over 2,000 people each year with comprehensive services that care for the whole person, including a women's clinic, dental services, on-site pharmacy, and behavioral health services such as counseling and nutrition education. Through the years our outreach and prevention efforts have also expanded to include: a free walk-in testing program, the formation of a diverse coalition of community leaders, organizations, and the public who fight against this growing epidemic; and a Positively Speaking program that provides education to area groups.

Issue: **Eating Disorders**
Program: Public File
Date: January 24, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: An eating disorder is marked by extremes. It is present when a person experiences severe disturbances in eating behavior, such as extreme reduction of food intake or extreme overeating, or feelings of extreme distress or concern about body weight or shape. The two main types of eating disorders are anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa. A third category is binge-eating disorder. Eating disorders frequently appear during adolescence or young adulthood, but some reports indicate that they can develop during childhood or later in adulthood. Women and girls are much more likely than males to develop an eating disorder. Eating disorders are real, treatable medical illnesses with complex underlying psychological and biological causes. They frequently co-exist with other psychiatric disorders such as depression, substance abuse, or anxiety disorders. People with eating disorders also can suffer from numerous other physical health complications, such as heart conditions or kidney failure, which can lead to death.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HEALTH (Cont'd)

Issue: **Skin Resurfacing**
Program: Public File
Date: January 31, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Cosmetic laser skin resurfacing is a method for diminishing the appearance of imperfections on the skin's surface. During the laser skin resurfacing procedure a laser is used to dissolve the molecular bonds of the damaged skin cells layer by layer until a smoother, more uniform skin appearance is achieved. The procedure may also be referred to as laser skin rejuvenation because of its anti-aging benefits, or laser peel because the damaged layers of skin are peeled away. Laser skin resurfacing is appropriate for patients seeking treatment for discoloration, wrinkles, sun damage, acne marks, birthmarks, port wine stains, Rosacea, stretch marks, spider veins, tattoo removal, and other types of imperfections in skin appearance. The procedure does have limitations and individuals with severe scarring may need to use additional scar revision techniques to achieve the best possible results. An ideal candidate for laser skin resurfacing is someone who has realistic expectations and is open to discussing any laser skin rejuvenation concerns at the time of consultation.

Issue: **Music Therapy**
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Issue: **Free Medical Care at Public Events**
Program: Public File
Date: February 28, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: With nearly 400 volunteers, Rock Medicine works concerts at almost every Northern California venue, including Arco Arena and Sleep Train Amphitheatre and the most storied of all, the Fillmore in San Francisco. In later years, Rock Medicine has branched out to non-musical events, such as the X-Games and even a Hell's Angels motorcycle soiree. After working the first Sacramento Track and Field Trials in 2000, Rock Medicine was invited back. The on-site service relieves traditional public-health services and keeps the crowd out of local emergency rooms. Medical workers take vacation time or work off hours from their regular jobs to provide free medical care. Their vocations range from doctors to CPR trainers, some of whom roam the bleachers in teams, dispensing kindly advice and sunscreen. During a concert or event, they will tend to several hundred cases, including a few heart attacks, a lot of dehydration and everything in between.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

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Issue: **Human Trafficking**
Program: Public File
Date: March 28, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Human trafficking is modern slavery. Victims are subjected to force, fraud, or coercion for purposes of sexual exploitation or forced labor. While victims can be of almost all ages and both genders, up to 80% of victims are women and children. According to the US Department of Health and Human Services, after drug dealing, human trafficking is tied with the illegal arms industry as the second largest criminal industry in the world today, and it is the fastest growing. The Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 defines sever forms of trafficking in persons as sex trafficking, in which the intent is for a commercial sex act, or labor trafficking, in which the intent is for involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage or slavery. California is a top destination for traffickers due to the state's international border, major harbors and airports. Sacramento is a potential hub for trafficking because it is a major crossroad and gateway to the central valley.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

CRIME

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DRUG ABUSE

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Issue: **Foster Care**
Program: Public File
Date: February 21, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Stanford Home provides a wide variety of community-based, family-centered services for approximately 1,500 children and family members annually. What began as a simple orphanage has become a comprehensive array of services for "at-risk" children and families. They receive professional treatment and compassionate care to help them regain self-confidence, overcome challenges and move towards independence. Stanford Home serves children, young people and their families who are challenged by needs that exceed usual resources. The boys and girls are of all races, creeds and economic backgrounds. Each arrives with a different, but painful, set of experiences that have had a negative impact on their schooling, emotional well-being and their ability to interact with adults and peers. Now well over 100 years old, Stanford Home continues with their mission to strengthen children and families to define their own dreams, overcome their challenges and move into a thriving future together.

Issue: **Mentoring Youth**
Program: Public File
Date: March 7, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The mission of Big Brothers/Big Sisters vision is to put a friend in a child's life and put hope into a child's future by creating a volunteer base where every at-risk child and youth who needs and wants a mentor can be matched with a Big Brother or Big Sister. Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Nevada County makes a positive difference in the lives of children and youth in their community through a professionally-supported, one-to-one relationship with a caring and responsible individual. These adults offer support to children's growth and development through nurturing relationships, leading to greater self-esteem. Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Nevada County is a chapter of Big Brothers/Big Sisters of America, a national non-profit agency that was founded in 1904, over a century ago! Currently, there are over 450 Big Brothers/Big Sisters agencies throughout the U.S. and now the agency is international. Their local chapter was founded in 1981 and has served Western Nevada County ever since. Hundreds of Nevada County children have been matched with a Big Brother or Big Sister since this chapter was founded. They serve over 100 children and youth each year, on average, and expect their numbers to grow with their expanded service area. There is always a long waiting list of children needing Big Brothers or Big Sisters with the need for brothers always being greater than sisters. There will never be a shortage of Nevada County children in need of a supportive, caring individual who can be their role model and friend.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Affordable Childcare**
Program: Public File
Date: March 21, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Child Action, Inc. is a private, non-profit corporation created in 1976 for the education and social welfare of children and families by organizing, sponsoring and administering services to children. We seek to augment and enhance the delivery of services for children rather than duplicate existing resources. Their major goal is to promote the healthy growth and development of children and families living in Sacramento County. The services they provide include child care resource and referral, child care subsidies, recruitment and training of child care professionals, and parent education and support. They believe that parents are best able to choose the child care that meets their particular family situation. It is their goal to provide parents with information on a broad range of child care services, as well as ways to assess these services. Child Action, Inc. operates on a non-discriminatory basis, giving equal access to services without regard to race, sex, color, national origin, age, religion, disability, marital status, sexual preference, gender identity, veteran's status or any other bias prohibited by law. Sierra Nevada Children's Services provides child care resource and referral services to all families throughout Sierra and Nevada counties. They believe that choosing child care starts with asking the right questions, so as part of our Child Care Resource and Referral they offer technical assistance for parents, which include child care referrals, child development information, education on quality child care, the Parent Newsletter, parenting classes, and support groups. SNCS has utilized state funding resources and community partnerships to actively support whole family growth and individual personal development. As an agency dedicated to working with children and families, they thrive on their ability to provide quality assistance, compassion and respect to everyone we assist.

Issue: **Human Trafficking**
Program: Public File
Date: March 28, 2010
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Human trafficking is modern slavery. Victims are subjected to force, fraud, or coercion for purposes of sexual exploitation or forced labor. While victims can be of almost all ages and both genders, up to 80% of victims are women and children. According to the US Department of Health and Human Services, after drug dealing, human trafficking is tied with the illegal arms industry as the second largest criminal industry in the world today, and it is the fastest growing. The Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 defines several forms of trafficking in persons as sex trafficking, in which the intent is for a commercial sex act, or labor trafficking, in which the intent is for involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage or slavery. California is a top destination for traffickers due to the state's international border, major harbors and airports. Sacramento is a potential hub for trafficking because it is a major crossroad and gateway to the central valley.

PUBLIC FILE, PART 2

**KDND-FM HD2
Saturdays, 6:30A-7:00A**

PUBLIC FILE
Host: Kat Maudru

Locally produced news and public affairs magazine show featuring in-depth interviews, investigative reports, documentaries and feature stories on news events and issues of significance to the Sacramento area.

PUBLIC FILE
ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
3. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
4. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
5. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
6. **DRUG ABUSE**, including the increase in use and abuse of drugs and alcohol; rehabilitation programs; drunk driving; and the need for greater education.
7. **HOUSING**, including rental restrictions; rent control; lack of low and middle housing; landlord / tenant relations; historical preservation; and mortgage rates.
8. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION

Issue: **Fitness for our Youth**
Program: Public File
Date: January 17, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The California Association for Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Dance, founded in 1930, is a non-profit, voluntary membership organization formed exclusively to promote the development and implementation of school, community and statewide health, physical education, recreation and dance programs. CAHPERD is comprised of Californians dedicated to health, wellness and fitness (especially for children), and include professional educators, administrators, researchers, youth leaders, students, dance scientists and instructors, coaches, sports medicine professionals, dancers, staff members of medical care facilities and public health agencies, fitness professionals, choreographers, therapists, recreation professionals, and others with career interests in the movement related fields. CAHPERD provides professional development opportunities for health and wellness professionals. Additionally, CAHPERD will be leading a statewide attempt to break the World's Record for "The Most People Jumping/Skipping Rope at the Same Time" on February 1, 2010. CAHPERD also provides health and physical education programs directly to students.

Issue: **Programs for Burn Victims**
Program: Public File
Date: February 7, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Firefighters Burn Institute was founded by Sacramento area firefighters almost 30 years ago. It relies on the determination and generosity of firefighters for the majority of its funding. Their upcoming "Fill the Boot for Burns" Boot Drive is the largest fund raiser for the organization. Hundreds of local firefighters volunteer their time to make this event a success. Programs supported by donations include the Firefighters Kids Camp for burn-injured children, adult and teen retreats for burn survivors, recovery workshops, burn prevention programs and burn treatment education and research. Other programs the Firefighters Burn Institute provide include a juvenile fire setter program, public education and outreach, school and work re-entry programs for burn survivors, and a speaker's bureau. The Institute participates in local burn care and also plays an active leadership role on a national level with the Federation of Burn Foundations and the American Burn Association.

Issue: **Teaching Music to Youth**
Program: Public File
Date: February 28, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Sacramento Blues Society was founded in 1979 and is one of the oldest blues societies in California. The SBS kept the blues tradition alive in the Sacramento area by promoting the local blues music scene, bringing international renowned artists to the region, and is an affiliated member of The Blues Foundation. The Sacramento Blues Society's Blues In The Schools program provides special opportunities to educate youth in the Sacramento area in order to teach the historical significance of the Blues and its ongoing impact on American and World culture. The Blues In The Schools program strives to bring musicians, educators, storytellers, and other performers together to assist each other in teaching students about Blues music and its culture. Music reflects the feelings of the times and by exposing students to Blues music. It can lead them to new found interests that will help them to develop and grow with increased self-esteem and confidence in themselves.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION

Issue: **Substance Abuse Prevention**
Program: Public File
Date: March 21, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Partnership for a Drug-Free American is a non-profit organization that unites parents, renowned scientists and communications professionals to help families raise healthy children. Best known for its research-based national public education programs, the Partnership motivates and equips parents to prevent their children from using drugs and alcohol, and to find help for family and friends in trouble. The centerpiece of this effort is an online resource center at drugfree.org, featuring interactive tools that translate the latest science and research on teen behavior, addiction and treatment into easy to understand tips and tools. Research conducted by AP and MTV recently showed that kids see their parents as heroes – at drugfree.org, parents can connect with each other, tap into expert advice for children of all ages, and find the support they want and need in their role as hero to their kids. The Partnership depends on donations from individuals, corporations, foundations and other contributors.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ECONOMY

Issue: **Gambling Addiction**
Program: Public File
Date: January 3, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Gamblers Anonymous is a fellowship of men and women who share their experience, strength and hope with each other that they may solve their common problem and help others to recover from gambling problems. The only requirement for membership is a desire to stop gambling. There are no dues or fees for Gamblers Anonymous membership. Gamblers Anonymous is not allied with any sect, denomination, politics, organization or institution; does not wish to engage in any controversy; neither endorses nor opposes any cause. Their primary purpose is to stop gambling and to help other compulsive gamblers do the same. Members have learned that they had to concede fully to their innermost selves that they are compulsive gamblers. This is the first step in their recovery. They know that no real compulsive gambler ever regains control.

Issue: **Keeping Pets Through a Bad Economy**
Program: Public File
Date: January 31, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Through the SOS Program, the Placer SPCA offers financial assistance to Placer County residents. The SOS Program applies to residents of Placer County only, who are truly in need but are, otherwise, responsible animal caregivers. They must be able to demonstrate a history of responsible pet ownership and be able to continue to provide a safe and humane environment for the animal. The Placer SPCA will rely on veterinarians and their assessment to help identify clients with a history of responsible pet ownership. A pet owner who is temporarily unable to keep an animal due to relocation or other emergency circumstances may qualify for assistance with temporary boarding costs. The SOS Program can help with a one-time pet deposit for a rental unit. The Placer SPCA will contact the property owner/manager to confirm the details of the pet deposit requirement. The SOS Program is designed to help animals in immediate need with unexpected, life threatening conditions or conditions which, if left unattended, would likely prove debilitating and result in a poor quality of life for the animal, in the opinion of a veterinarian. Candidates for funding are expected to receive a prognosis indicating a positive recovery after treatment. Treatment of a cosmetic nature or diseases of a chronic nature, requiring ongoing care or management, will not be funded. Animals with behavior and/or temperament problems may not be candidates for funding. It is required that animals receiving treatment are spayed or neutered, or will be altered at the time of treatment if deemed appropriate by the veterinarian. Financial assistance is available on a one-time basis only, not to exceed \$500, only to residents of Placer County.

Issue: **Gambling Addiction**
Program: Public File
Date: March 7, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Problem gambling is gambling behavior which causes disruptions in any major area of life: psychological, physical, social or vocational. The term "Problem Gambling" includes, but is not limited to, the condition known as "pathological" or "compulsive" gambling, a progressive addiction characterized by increasing preoccupation with gambling, a need to bet more money more frequently, restlessness or irritability when attempting to stop, "chasing" losses, and loss of control manifested by continuation of the gambling behavior in spite of mounting, serious, negative consequences. Anyone who gambles can develop problems if they are not aware of the risks and do not gamble responsibly. When gambling behavior interferes with finances, relationships and the workplace, a serious problem already exists. The mission of the National Council on problem gambling is to increase public awareness of pathological gambling, ensure the widespread availability of treatment for problem gamblers and their families, and to encourage research and programs for prevention and education.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HEALTH

Issue: **Multiple Sclerosis**
Program: Public File
Date: January 24, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: It is hoped that the MS Golf Experience will be an annual event and raise a lot of money for a great cause. Co-chairs are Mat Rossman and Doug Thomas. Mat's wife Terry is the inspiration for the event. She passed away in 2007 at the age of 47 in the final stages of MS. Mat and Terry had been involved with the MS Walks since 1991 and has been responsible for the Rocklin/Roseville MS Walk for the last five years. They say MS is not hereditary, but Doug Thomas' father Leonard and brother Ken both have MS. There are approximately one third of a million Americans with Multiple Sclerosis, and every week some 200 people are diagnosed with the disease. That is more than one person per hour. Across the world, about 2.5 million people have the disease. Multiple Sclerosis is not always a fatal disease and individuals can be expected to have normal or near normal life expectancy. In fact, the majority of people with Multiple Sclerosis do not become severely disabled. Two thirds of people with Multiple Sclerosis are able to walk with or without the use of aides and continue to lead productive and satisfying lives. However, although the life span is not significantly affected by multiple sclerosis, the unpredictable physical and emotional effects of multiple sclerosis can be lifelong.

Issue: **Programs for Burn Victims**
Program: Public File
Date: February 7, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Firefighters Burn Institute was founded by Sacramento area firefighters almost 30 years ago. It relies on the determination and generosity of firefighters for the majority of its funding. Their upcoming "Fill the Boot for Burns" Boot Drive is the largest fund raiser for the organization. Hundreds of local firefighters volunteer their time to make this event a success. Programs supported by donations include the Firefighters Kids Camp for burn-injured children, adult and teen retreats for burn survivors, recovery workshops, burn prevention programs and urn treatment education and research. Other programs the Firefighters Burn Institute provide include a juvenile fire setter program, public education and outreach, school and work re-entry programs for burn survivors, and a speaker's bureau. The Institute participates in local burn care and also plays an active leadership role on a national level with the Federation of Burn Foundations and the American Burn Association.

Issue: **Behavioral Therapy**
Program: Public File
Date: February 14, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The goal of a program of behavior modification is to change and adjust behavior that is inappropriate or undesirable in some way. When embarking on a program of behavior modification with a teen or child, it is important that the undesirable behavior be isolated and observed. With this observation comes awareness of the behavior on the part of the parent and/or teacher, and also on the part of the individual whose behavior is being modified. And with this awareness also comes the greater goal of understanding the cause and effect of the behaviors, thus helping to affect change. To stop an inappropriate child behavior, first the behavior must be observed. It is helpful to chart the behavior: what events precede the behavior, what time of day is it observed, etc., to understand the pattern of the behavior. It's important to at first focus on just one or two offending behavior patterns. Once a behavior pattern is recognized and its pattern charted and understood, a system of reinforcements and consequences can then be constructed.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HEALTH (Cont'd)

Issue: **Donating Blood**
Program: Public File
Date: February 21, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Since our founding in 1948, Bloodsource has been collecting blood donations and providing life-saving blood products to our communities and beyond. Thanks to the generosity of donors throughout Northern and Central California, they are the source of nearly every drop of blood used in nearly 40 hospitals in 25 counties – from Merced to the Oregon border, from Vacaville to Lake Tahoe. They are also the source around the nation, even around the world, for other blood centers that cannot go it alone. After more than 60 years, thousands of donors give the precious gift of blood, and countless volunteers give their time and talent, assuring us all a plentiful blood supply. In that time, our community-based, not-for-profit regional blood center has never lost sight of its essential mission: to provide blood and services to those in need. Bloodsource is committed to collecting, testing, processing and delivering blood and blood components – wherever and whenever the need.

Issue: **Psychic Readings**
Program: Public File
Date: March 28, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: There are many misconceptions about what a psychic is, what a psychic does and what a psychic can do for you. Teachings relating to the spiritual realms are not usually included in our basic education. This is why it is so easy for fraudulent practitioners to get away with a scam. Anyone who predicts an absolute “set in stone” future – fortune tellers – is a scam artist. Real psychics, with highly developed spiritual gifts, who use them to help others, become more aware of what is going on in their life spiritually. The word psychic is used to describe a person (or reader) who has the extraordinary ability to perceive and be affected by non-physical (spiritual) energies. Although most people have some degree of this ability, a professional psychic has developed and acute sensitivity to these energies. A good psychic reading combines accurate insight with practical advice; fosters hope and inspiration; encourages self-examination, highlights your gifts and abilities; and respects your free will and power to change.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

Issue: **Multiple Sclerosis**
Program: Public File
Date: January 24, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: It is hoped that the MS Golf Experience will be an annual event and raise a lot of money for a great cause. Co-chairs are Mat Rossman and Doug Thomas. Mat's wife Terry is the inspiration for the event. She passed away in 2007 at the age of 47 in the final stages of MS. Mat and Terry had been involved with the MS Walks since 1991 and has been responsible for the Rocklin/Roseville MS Walk for the last five years. They say MS is not hereditary, but Doug Thomas' father Leonard and brother Ken both have MS. There are approximately one third of a million Americans with Multiple Sclerosis, and every week some 200 people are diagnosed with the disease. That is more than one person per hour. Across the world, about 2.5 million people have the disease. Multiple Sclerosis is not always a fatal disease and individuals can be expected to have normal or near normal life expectancy. In fact, the majority of people with Multiple Sclerosis do not become severely disabled. Two thirds of people with Multiple Sclerosis are able to walk with or without the use of aides and continue to lead productive and satisfying lives. However, although the life span is not significantly affected by multiple sclerosis, the unpredictable physical and emotional effects of multiple sclerosis can be lifelong.

Issue: **Rape / Assault Prevention**
Program: Public File
Date: March 14, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Rape Escape's mission is to put an end to violence against women through education, training, and empowerment with simple and extremely effective self-defense techniques. There are many women that want and need self-defense training but may not have the financial resources or the necessary time to commit to traditional martial arts programs. They are here to meet that specific need. Their motto is "Fight Like A Girl". The point is to highlight the difference between self-defense courses for men and women. When a man attacks a man, he either wants his money or his life. When a man attacks a woman, he either wants her money, her life or her body. The nature of the conflict is, by definition, hugely different. Men fight other men. Women don't usually need to fight other women – they need to defend themselves from men. The size and strength disparity is huge, therefore necessitating a drastic change in strategy from the normal self-defense courses. "Fighting Like A Girl" means that a woman bring her particular strengths to the conflict while minimizing the strengths of a man. She should not attempt to fight directly into the "strengths" of the man who is attacking her. That's not silly or flawed reasoning: it is a smart strategy for any fighter.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

CRIME

Issue: **Rape / Assault Prevention**
Program: Public File
Date: March 14, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

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ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

DRUG ABUSE

Issue: **Substance Abuse Prevention**
Program: Public File
Date: March 21, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Partnership for a Drug-Free American is a non-profit organization that unites parents, renowned scientists and communications professionals to help families raise healthy children. Best known for its research-based national public education programs, the Partnership motivates and equips parents to prevent their children from using drugs and alcohol, and to find help for family and friends in trouble. The centerpiece of this effort is an online resource center at drugfree.org, featuring interactive tools that translate the latest science and research on teen behavior, addiction and treatment into easy to understand tips and tools. Research conducted by AP and MTV recently showed that kids see their parents as heroes – at drugfree.org, parents can connect with each other, tap into expert advice for children of all ages, and find the support they want and need in their role as hero to their kids. The Partnership depends on donations from individuals, corporations, foundations and other contributors.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HOUSING

Issue: **Helping the Homeless**
Program: Public File
Date: January 10, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Common Good reaches out to Placer county residents in need through outreach programs such as Neighborhood Dinner and the Angel Tree. Beyond these programs, The Common Good seeks to develop and implement long term strategies for overcoming transitional housing shortages. The Common Good also seeks to connect people to meaningful employment in jobs featuring a living wage. Finally, they seek to support programs such as Homestart and The Gambling Inn with both human and financial needs.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY

Issue: **Gambling Addiction**
Program: Public File
Date: January 3, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Gamblers Anonymous is a fellowship of men and women who share their experience, strength and hope with each other that they may solve their common problem and help others to recover from gambling problems. The only requirement for membership is a desire to stop gambling. There are no dues or fees for Gamblers Anonymous membership. Gamblers Anonymous is not allied with any sect, denomination, politics, organization or institution; does not wish to engage in any controversy; neither endorses nor opposes any cause. Their primary purpose is to stop gambling and to help other compulsive gamblers do the same. Members have learned that they had to concede fully to their innermost selves that they are compulsive gamblers. This is the first step in their recovery. They know that no real compulsive gambler ever regains control.

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Issue: **Fitness for our Youth**
Program: Public File
Date: January 17, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The California Association for Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Dance, founded in 1930, is a non-profit, voluntary membership organization formed exclusively to promote the development and implementation of school, community and statewide health, physical education, recreation and dance programs. CAHPERD is comprised of Californians dedicated to health, wellness and fitness (especially for children), and include professional educators, administrators, researchers, youth leaders, students, dance scientists and instructors, coaches, sports medicine professionals, dancers, staff members of medical care facilities and public health agencies, fitness professionals, choreographers, therapists, recreation professionals, and others with career interests in the movement related fields. CAHPERD provides professional development opportunities for health and wellness professionals. Additionally, CAHPERD will be leading a statewide attempt to break the World's Record for "The Most People Jumping/Skipping Rope at the Same Time" on February 1, 2010. CAHPERD also provides health and physical education programs directly to students.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Keeping Pets Through a Bad Economy**
Program: Public File
Date: January 31, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Through the SOS Program, the Placer SPCA offers financial assistance to Placer County residents. The SOS Program applies to residents of Placer County only, who are truly in need but are, otherwise, responsible animal caregivers. They must be able to demonstrate a history of responsible pet ownership and be able to continue to provide a safe and humane environment for the animal. The Placer SPCA will rely on veterinarians and their assessment to help identify clients with a history of responsible pet ownership. A pet owner who is temporarily unable to keep an animal due to relocation or other emergency circumstances may qualify for assistance with temporary boarding costs. The SOS Program can help with a one-time pet deposit for a rental unit. The Placer SPCA will contact the property owner/manager to confirm the details of the pet deposit requirement. The SOS Program is designed to help animals in immediate need with unexpected, life threatening conditions or conditions which, if left unattended, would likely prove debilitating and result in a poor quality of life for the animal, in the opinion of a veterinarian. Candidates for funding are expected to receive a prognosis indicating a positive recovery after treatment. Treatment of a cosmetic nature or diseases of a chronic nature, requiring ongoing care or management, will not be funded. Animals with behavior and/or temperament problems may not be candidates for funding. It is required that animals receiving treatment are spayed or neutered, or will be altered at the time of treatment if deemed appropriate by the veterinarian. Financial assistance is available on a one-time basis only, not to exceed \$500, only to residents of Placer County.

Issue: **Behavioral Therapy**
Program: Public File
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Issue: **Teaching Music to Youth**
Program: Public File
Date: February 28, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Sacramento Blues Society was founded in 1979 and is one of the oldest blues societies in California. The SBS kept the blues tradition alive in the Sacramento area by promoting the local blues music scene, bringing international renowned artists to the region, and is an affiliated member of The Blues Foundation. The Sacramento Blues Society's Blues In The Schools program provides special opportunities to educate youth in the Sacramento area in order to teach the historical significance of the Blues and its ongoing impact on American and World culture. The Blues In The Schools program strives to bring musicians, educators, storytellers, and other performers together to assist each other in teaching students about Blues music and its culture. Music reflects the feelings of the times and by exposing students to Blues music. It can lead them to new found interests that will help them to develop and grow with increased self-esteem and confidence in themselves.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Gambling Addiction**
Program: Public File
Date: March 7, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Problem gambling is gambling behavior which causes disruptions in any major area of life: psychological, physical, social or vocational. The term "Problem Gambling" includes, but is not limited to, the condition known as "pathological" or "compulsive" gambling, a progressive addiction characterized by increasing preoccupation with gambling, a need to bet more money more frequently, restlessness or irritability when attempting to stop, "chasing" losses, and loss of control manifested by continuation of the gambling behavior in spite of mounting, serious, negative consequences. Anyone who gambles can develop problems if they are not aware of the risks and do not gamble responsibly. When gambling behavior interferes with finances, relationships and the workplace, a serious problem already exists. The mission of the National Council on problem gambling is to increase public awareness of pathological gambling, ensure the widespread availability of treatment for problem gamblers and their families, and to encourage research and programs for prevention and education.

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Program: Public File
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Description: The Partnership for a Drug-Free American is a non-profit organization that unites parents, renowned scientists and communications professionals to help families raise healthy children. Best known for its research-based national public education programs, the Partnership motivates and equips parents to prevent their children from using drugs and alcohol, and to find help for family and friends in trouble. The centerpiece of this effort is an online resource center at drugfree.org, featuring interactive tools that translate the latest science and research on teen behavior, addiction and treatment into easy to understand tips and tools. Research conducted by AP and MTV recently showed that kids see their parents as heroes – at drugfree.org, parents can connect with each other, tap into expert advice for children of all ages, and find the support they want and need in their role as hero to their kids. The Partnership depends on donations from individuals, corporations, foundations and other contributors.

Issue: **Psychic Readings**
Program: Public File
Date: March 28, 2010
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: There are many misconceptions about what a psychic is, what a psychic does and what a psychic can do for you. Teachings relating to the spiritual realms are not usually included in our basic education. This is why it is so easy for fraudulent practitioners to get away with a scam. Anyone who predicts an absolute "set in stone" future – fortune tellers – is a scam artist. Real psychics, with highly developed spiritual gifts, who use them to help others, become more aware of what is going on in their life spiritually. The word psychic is used to describe a person (or reader) who has the extraordinary ability to perceive and be affected by non-physical (spiritual) energies. Although most people have some degree of this ability, a professional psychic has developed and acute sensitivity to these energies. A good psychic reading combines accurate insight with practical advice; fosters hope and inspiration; encourages self-examination, highlights your gifts and abilities; and respects your free will and power to change.

TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE

**KDND-FM HD2
Saturdays, 7:00A-7:30A**

Description

Every day, faculty members at schools and universities throughout the world are making discoveries that shape our ways of thinking and redefine our understanding of today's knowledge-driven society. Since 1990, The Best of Our Knowledge has highlighted breakthroughs across disciplines and across the globe, putting you in touch with the men and women at the front of their fields. Each week, co-host Dr. Karen R. Hitchcock examines some of the issues unique to college campuses, looks at the latest research, and invites commentary from experts and administrators from all levels of education.

Glenn Busby, co-host and producer of Best of Our Knowledge, has made a special commitment to report on important developments in educational research. The fact is, at every college and university there is a great deal of research being conducted which could potentially have a dramatic impact on the ways in which we educate our students, from the lower grades right through graduate school. Unfortunately, all too often the results of that research are relegated to a shelf somewhere, or are only seen by the small number of people who actually read the scholarly journals. There is no question that the work is being done – the problem is, once it's done, the people in a position to benefit from it most haven't gotten a chance to hear about it.

PUBLIC FILE
ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
3. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
4. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
5. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION

Issue: **Astrobiology Research and Education Series: Asteroids, Amino Acids, and the Origin of Life**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 3, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Amino acids are the building blocks of proteins, which take part in many of the chemical reactions inside living cells.

Amino acids could have formed on the early Earth, but they've also been found in asteroids, meteorites, and interstellar dust from space.

These building blocks are similar to the list we find on the labels of our vitamin bottles.

Issue: **Out of this World: The Amazing Search for an Alien Earth**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 3, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: It's believed that there are more than 100-billion stars in our galaxy alone. Yet, on a clear night, we can only see a few thousand.

How can parents and teachers tap into the imagination and wonder of children – to help them better understand and enjoy the mysteries of space? That's where our next guest comes in.

Jacob Berkowitz is an author, journalist, and playwright whose writing combines a passion for science and storytelling.

Issue: **Mind Alliance: Minority Students with Disabilities in STEM**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 10, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: There's a new program aiming to make its mark in the world of STEM – science, technology, engineering and math. It's called MIND Alliance, and it's for high school and college level minority students with disabilities in STEM. MIND Alliance is a program being operated by two universities – one in New York, and the other in Louisiana.

This TBOOK exclusive is part of our National Science Foundation Research in Disabilities Education Series.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **President Obama Launches 'Educate to Innovate' Campaign for Excellence in Science, Technology, Engineering and Math Education**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: January 10, 2010

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: President Barack Obama is also solidly supporting national efforts to improve science and math education.

The president recently launched his Educate to Innovate campaign, saying he hopes the initiative will help attract more women and minorities to the sciences.

It's planned those corporate donors, encouraged by the Obama administration, will spend at least 260-million dollars over the next four years to help improve student achievement in math and science through specially designed television programs and video games.

Issue: **Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. National Holiday "Crossroads to Freedom"
Part 1 – King's Legacy and the Civil Rights Movement Today**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: January 17, 2010

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Every year in January, we recognize Dr. Martin Luther King's birthday. And we devote at least part of our show to remembering his work and accomplishments.

He's one of only four individuals to have a federal holiday named after them. Martin Luther King Day was established as a national holiday in 1986.

Dr. King was a clergyman, but known mostly as an activist and prominent leader in the African American civil rights movement.

His death in Memphis, Tennessee, is one reason we went there for this story. And, in so doing, we discovered Crossroads to Freedom, a digital archive of materials from the civil rights era.

TBOOK spoke with Dr. Russ Wigginton, Vice President of College Relations at Rhodes College in Memphis. Prior to his current position, Dr. Wigginton was History Professor at Rhodes, specializing in African American and Community History.

Issue: **FareStart: Seattle Cooking School for Homeless Students**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: January 17, 2010

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: TV cooking shows are wildly popular. But for some people, learning cooking skills is much more than learning how to prepare meals.

Instead of just delivering meals to people in need, FareStart, a Seattle, Washington cooking school and non-profit, teaches homeless students how to cook

Over the past 17-years, FareStart has provided opportunities for over 3,000 people to transform their lives while also serving 3.5 million meals to the disadvantaged.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Steiner/Waldorf Schools**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 17, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: There are now more than 800 Rudolf Steiner Schools around the world. They're better known in the U.S. as Waldorf Schools. They're well established in European countries, their origin.

At a time when many children are being sent to pre-K schools to make sure they get that head start on their education, having a school with no report cards, and an emphasis on subjects like basket weaving and expressive dancing, appear to go counter to the current emphasis on assessments and accountability.

But in Germany, Steiner Schools are the fastest growing alternative to that country's public education system. We visited one of the schools and spoke with parents and students, and learned there's not universal agreement on Steiner education.

Issue: **Cross Roads to Freedom
Part 2 – Is Black History at Risk?**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 24, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Celebrated annually in the U.S. and Canada, Black History Month remembers important people and events in African American history. It was originated in 1926 by historian, Carter G. Woodson. He chose February because it marks the birthdays of two Americans who influenced the lives and social condition of African Americans – President Lincoln, and former slave, Frederick Douglass.

Each year, there are some who continue to question the usefulness of dedicating an entire month to the history of just a single race. Even academy and Golden Globe Award-Winning actor, Morgan Freeman calls it "ridiculous." In a CBS "60 Minutes" interview with Mike Wallace, Freeman said that black history is American history. When asked how the U.S. can get rid of racism? Freeman responded, "Stop talking about it."

Which brings us to our question... is black history at risk?

To discuss this... TBOOK spoke with Dr. Russ Wigginton, Vice President of College Relations at Rhodes College in Memphis. Prior to his current position, Dr. Wigginton was a History Professor at Rhodes, specializing in African American and Community History.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Asteroids, Amino Acids, and the Origin of Life
Part 2 – Searching for Life Elsewhere and Turning Fiction into Fact**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 24, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: In the new blockbuster movie, “Avatar”, humans visit the habitable and inhabited alien moon called Pandora. Life-bearing moons like Pandora, or the “Star Wars” forest moon of Endor, are a staple of science fiction.

Now according to the latest from the Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, with NASA’s Kepler mission showing the potential to detect Earth-sized objects, habitable moons could become science fact, no science fiction. Smithsonian Astronomer, Lisa Kaltenegger, says “if Pandora existed, we potentially could detect it and study its atmosphere in the next decade.

Issue: **Handheld Software for the Special Needs Community Opens World of New Possibilities for Persons with Disabilities**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 31, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Now, for an update on a story we told you about last fall here on The Best of Our Knowledge. It’s about Handhold Adaptive, the developer of mobile software supporting those with special needs, and their caregivers.

Last year, Handhold introduced iPrompts, a customizable picture-based communications tool for the iPhone and iPod Touch. We talked about how this can provide visual structure for people with language and behavioral challenges – including autism, Down syndrome, and ADHD.

Today, we look at new possibilities of expanding iPrompts uses to applications like returning military personnel with traumatic brain injuries, or for doctors to use with Alzheimer patients. Plus, its data tracking capabilities hold potential for enhancing disability research.

iPrompts allows special educators, therapists, and parents to present a variety of graphical prompts that help special needs individuals’ transition from one activity to the next, understand upcoming events, communicate their needs, and focus on the task at hand.

By pulling from a library of several hundred stock photos and illustration, loading pictures from any personal computer, or adding pictures “on the fly” by using the iPhone built in camera – caregivers create and present picture-based schedules of events, countdown timers portraying a period of time until a pictured activity begins, or choice prompts between two images.

TBOOK speaks with the Founder and CEO of Handhold Adaptive, Dan Tedesco.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Access to Advancement: An Audio Exploration of the National Effort to Increase the Role of Women with Disabilities in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: January 31, 2010

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Our next guest, Jennifer, initially, did not consider her health problems to be a disability... even though they did interrupt her college plans. But once she realized that accommodations could help her achieve her career goal... a goal she discovered because of her own brain injury... her academic goals persistently moved forward with unstoppable determination.

The Best of Our Knowledge spoke with Jennifer about what she's learned... and what she believes her own experiences can teach others.

Issue: **Assessing the Value of Higher Education: Goals for Student Learning and Development**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: February 7, 2010

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: As the economic squeeze continues to impact all aspects of family life, higher education is not immune to being held accountable as well. Are students and families getting good value for their investment? With tuition rising, it's important for colleges to research and disclose their students' learning outcomes. Parents want evidence their hard-earned money is being well spent on their child's education.

Colleges and universities all across the country are facing this issue of self-evaluation and accountability. We recently found out that it's been a major goal and undertaking at Skidmore College in Saratoga Springs, New York. And after several months, Skidmore has just released what it calls Goals for Student Learning and Development.

TBOOK speaks with Dr. Sarah Goodwin, Faculty Assessment Coordinator and Professor of English, also Skidmore President, Philip Glotzbach.

Issue: **Put to the Test: How Standardized Testing is Changing Education**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: February 7, 2010

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Our first story in this show focused on assessing the value of higher education. Our next story brings that theme down to the high school level.

Lost amidst all the attention given to the economy, national security, and health care... No Child Left Behind's eighth anniversary slipped by unnoticed. After all, renewal of NCLB is already two years overdue. And not many on Capitol hill indicate they're in any hurry to reauthorize it this year.

But some educators believe they may be getting a glimpse of the Obama administration's plans for the new ESEA, or Elementary and Secondary Education Act, by looking at what's emphasized in the Race to the Top competition. Common themes include: strengthening standards and assessment, bolstering state data systems, turning around low-performing schools, and improving teacher quality and the distribution of effective teachers.

We continue exploring the impact of the No Child Left Behind law. This documentary series, Put to the Test: How Standardized Testing is Changing Education, comes to us from Western Guilford High School in Greensboro, North Carolina, and North Carolina Public Radio.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **NCLB Renewal, Name Change, and Race to the Top Update**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 14, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: According to a new international study, relatively small improvements in students' educational performance can have large impacts on a nation's future economic well-being. That comes from the Paris-based Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

In the U.S., Bob Wise, President of the Alliance for Excellent Education says, "This report provides powerful evidence that educational improvements make important and lasting impacts not only in the lives of students, but in the livelihood of nations."

Based on those findings, many educators now believe that raising assessment scores and learning outcomes by even a few points, could result in a community, state, or country generating billions of more dollars in GDP.

Reports like this one certainly add fuel to the fire for the Obama administration's plans to reshape public education in America. TBOOK had this private interview with Secretary of Education, Arne Duncan, to talk about NCLB renewal, charter schools, get an update on the Race to the Top competition, and more.

Issue: **Organics in Disks: Do Young Star Systems Have the Ingredients for Life?**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 14, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Scientists remain amazed by the Mars Rovers. The Rovers continue to operate on the surface of Mars six-years beyond their planned life-expectancy. Rover spirit is having some mobility issues, but otherwise can perform experiments. The other Rover, Opportunity, is still driving around the planet. Opportunity has worked 24 times longer than planned, and has returned more than 133,000 images. Now, it's uncovered a dark rock about the size of a basketball that's allowing scientists to get a glimpse deep inside ancient Mars.

And just last month, astronomers using NASA's Hubble Space Telescope, announced they've broken the distance limit for galaxies, by uncovering a primordial population of compact and ultra-blue galaxies never before seen. Scientists believe they're from 13-billion years ago, a mere 600 to 800 million years after the Big Bang. These newly found objects are crucial to understanding the evolutionary link between the birth of the first stars and the formation of the first galaxies.

And that brings us to our astrobiology research and education series, today featuring Dr. Erika Gibb, Associate Professor of Physics and Astronomy at the University of Missouri – St. Louis.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: Howard Zinn, Remembered
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 21, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Howard Zinn was an American historian, author, activist, playwright, and professor of political science at Boston University from 1964 to 1988. He wrote more than 20 books, which included his best-selling and influential, A People's History of the United States. He passed away just a few weeks ago at age 87.

In 2005, Zinn spoke with WAMC radio president, Dr. Alan Chartock, about his three years working in a shipyard. He said this gave him a working class background that he carried with him in his personal and professional life.

Indeed, Howard Zinn wrote extensively about civil rights, civil liberties, and anti-war movements. Zinn was a professor of history at the all-black women's college, Spellman College in Atlanta, where he first started getting into trouble with college administrators.

Issue: Organics in Disks: Do Young Star Systems Have the Ingredients for Life? – Part 2
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 21, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: In 2004, former President George W. Bush, announced a Moon to Mars program. But those plans have now been scrapped. Last month, President Barack Obama decided to cancel them and change course. Washington observers believe this sets the stage for a furious battle in Congress over U.S. manned space exploration.

The White House has decided to begin funding private companies to carry NASA astronauts into space. The new plan would supposedly see the first commercial flights reaching the International Space Station by 2013, and heavy-lift vehicles flying between 2020 and 2030.

Michael Griffin, who resigned as NASA chief when Mr. Obama took office said, "It means that essentially the U.S. has decided that they're not going to be a significant player in human space flight for the foreseeable future."

However, others painted a brighter picture. Dr. Bob Richards is the CEO of Odyssey Moon Limited and founder of the International Space University. Richards says, "This is a completely different world... NASA's new direction will bring it away from being a 'trucking service' and open it up to doing science and exploration beyond Earth."

In fact, the administration's fiscal year 2011 budget proposal calls for International Space Station operations continuing to at least 2020. It's hoped this will create new opportunities for advancing microgravity science research.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Let's Move: Education Secretary and First Lady Roll Out National Campaign to Address Childhood Obesity Epidemic**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 28, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Education Secretary Arne Duncan joined First Lady Michelle Obama recently as they rolled out the administration-wide national campaign to address the childhood obesity epidemic. One of the main objectives of the Let's Move program is to improve access to nutritious food in the nation's public schools.

As an example, Connecticut is currently ranked tenth in the nation for its delivery of healthy meals to public school children. That high ranking is due in part to the efforts of Lonnie Burt, Connecticut School Nutrition Association Communications Director, and Nutrition Services Director for the Hartford Public Schools..

Issue: **Child's Dream Sets Up Education Camps in Southeast Asia**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 28, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Health and education is on the minds of many people around the globe as well.

Child's Dream is an organization trying to help children in Southeast Asia. Based in Chiang Mai northern Thailand, Child's Dream has been helping fund a variety of education and health projects in that region for more than six years. It was founded by a couple of young Swiss bankers. Sallo Pollak works with Child's Dream in Chiang Mai, and explains their efforts.

Issue: **Access to Advancement: An Audio Exploration of the National Effort to Increase the Role of Women with Disabilities in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 14, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: There's a summer camp held at a university that strives to attract middle-school girls with hearing loss to science and technology. The camp is called TechGirlz. It features activities inside and outside the classroom. Not only are there lots of hands-on projects designed to make the subjects fun, but there are plenty of social activities, too. For some of the girls, it's the first time they're with other girls their age who are deaf or hard-of-hearing. In this exclusive report, TBOOK was granted unlimited access to the week-long camp with our embedded science and technology correspondent.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **STEM Education and the University of Maryland**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 14, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The University of Maryland at College Park continues to be considered a national leader in STEM education and programs.

When college education officials began planning an event to talk about trends in teaching science, technology, engineering and math, they guessed that maybe 20 or so industry leaders might attend. To their pleasant surprise, some 90 corporate representatives plus private and public educators came to the January 28th program.

That kind of turnout demonstrates the growing interest in STEM education on campuses all across the nation. Indeed, the Obama administration has challenged states to compete for those Race to the Top funds for education reform. And the president also just doubled the amount of money earmarked for STEM initiatives.

Issue: **Gender Ed: Educating Young Women to be Leaders in Science and Education**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 21, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Women's History Month is celebrating its 30th anniversary. And this year, its theme is Writing Women Back into History. That theme was chosen because, though women are often recognized in their own times, women are frequently left out of history books.

When that National Women's History Project began, less than 3% of the content of teacher training textbooks mentioned the contributions of women. Women of color and women in fields like math and science were omitted. This limited inclusion of women's accomplishments deprived students of important female role models.

Compare that with today. If you search the Internet for women and history and science, you'll find millions of citations. These extraordinary numbers give testimony to the tireless work of thousands of individuals and organizations to write women back into history, such as our first guests today.

They participated recently in leadership sessions at Miss Hall's School in Massachusetts. Miss Hall's was one of the first girls' boarding schools established in New England, and is nationally recognized for its rigorous college-prep curriculum. Students represent 18 states and 18 countries.

At that venue, TBOOK spoke with Dr. Deborah Merrill-Sands, Dean, Simmons School of Management... and... Sara Laschever, author of *Women Don't Ask*. Her work on Project Access contributed to the publication of two seminal studies including *Gender Differences in Science Careers: The Project Access Study and Who Succeeds in Science?*

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

- Issue: **Access to Advancement: An Audio Exploration of the National Effort to Increase the Role of Women with Disabilities in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 21, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A
- Description: Our celebration of Women's History Month continues with the recognition of Dr. Angela Lee Foreman, Assistant Professor of Biology at the Rochester Institute of Technology, National Institute for the Deaf.
- We heard from Dr. Foreman very briefly last week in our story about the TechGirlz summer program for middle-school girls who are deaf or hard-of-hearing. Foreman is a strong believer in mentoring and feels mentors should play a role in young people's lives throughout their education.
- Issue: **The Afghan Institute of Learning**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 21, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A
- Description: To complete our special program on Women's History Month, we also honor the international efforts of Dr. Sakena Yacoobi. Professor Yacoobi is the Founder and Executive Director of the Afghan Institute of Learning. After 15 years, her goal remains to empower poor women and children by providing them access to education and health services through this organization, which is designed and operated by afghan women.
- The institute reaches 350,000 women and children annually through its 42 program sites, including 38 education learning centers. And 70% of its employees are women.
- Afghan Institute of Learning programs cover a full range – from preschool, community schools, a home school project, and even the university level. College includes math and computer science subjects, as well as college of education for training Master Teacher Trainers. The Institute says it has trained more than 13,000 teachers in student-centered teaching techniques.
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ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

GOVERNMENT

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ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Issue: **The Short Bus: A journey Beyond Normal – Part 2**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 7, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: As we heard in our first story, there are some 7-million children in the U.S. with disabilities. For the past 35-years, children with disabilities, their families, and the professionals who work on their behalf, have tried to revolutionize educational and workplace opportunities.

The Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004 made important amendments to the federal special education law. Since that reauthorization, the government implemented more new regulations in 2006, and continues to publish updates. But despite what's already been done, as we're hearing in our stories today, there is still room for much improvement.

Last week, we spoke with Jonathan Mooney, who told us he was labeled severely dyslexic and ADHD in grade school. Yet, Mooney went on to graduate from Brown University with honors. Mooney is the recipient of the distinguished Truman Fellowship for graduate study in the fields of creative writing and disability studies. This week, we complete our conversation with him as he talks about the importance of advocacy.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HEALTH

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ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

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Date: January 17, 2010

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Every year in January, we recognize Dr. Martin Luther King's birthday. And we devote at least part of our show to remembering his work and accomplishments.

He's one of only four individuals to have a federal holiday named after them. Martin Luther King Day was established as a national holiday in 1986.

Dr. King was a clergyman, but known mostly as an activist and prominent leader in the African American civil rights movement.

His death in Memphis, Tennessee, is one reason we went there for this story. And, in so doing, we discovered Crossroads to Freedom, a digital archive of materials from the civil rights era.

TBOOK spoke with Dr. Russ Wigginton, Vice President of College Relations at Rhodes College in Memphis. Prior to his current position, Dr. Wigginton was History Professor at Rhodes, specializing in African American and Community History.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Issue: **Cross Roads to Freedom
Part 2 – Is Black History at Risk?**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 24, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Celebrated annually in the U.S. and Canada, Black History Month remembers important people and events in African American history. It was originated in 1926 by historian, Carter G. Woodson. He chose February because it marks the birthdays of two Americans who influenced the lives and social condition of African Americans – President Lincoln, and former slave, Frederick Douglass.

Each year, there are some who continue to question the usefulness of dedicating an entire month to the history of just a single race. Even academy and Golden Globe Award-Winning actor, Morgan Freeman calls it “ridiculous.” In a CBS “60 Minutes” interview with Mike Wallace, Freeman said that black history is American history. When asked how the U.S. can get rid of racism? Freeman responded, “Stop talking about it.”

Which brings us to our question... is black history at risk?

To discuss this... TBOOK spoke with Dr. Russ Wigginton, Vice President of College Relations at Rhodes College in Memphis. Prior to his current position, Dr. Wigginton was a History Professor at Rhodes, specializing in African American and Community History.

Issue: **Access to Advancement: An Audio Exploration of the National Effort to Increase the Role of Women with Disabilities in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 14, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: There's a summer camp held at a university that strives to attract middle-school girls with hearing loss to science and technology. The camp is called TechGirlz. It features activities inside and outside the classroom. Not only are there lots of hands-on projects designed to make the subjects fun, but there are plenty of social activities, too. For some of the girls, it's the first time they're with other girls their age who are deaf or hard-of-hearing. In this exclusive report, TBOOK was granted unlimited access to the week-long camp with our embedded science and technology correspondent.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Issue: **Gender Ed: Educating Young Women to be Leaders in Science and Education**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 21, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Women's History Month is celebrating its 30th anniversary. And this year, its theme is Writing Women Back into History. That theme was chosen because, though women are often recognized in their own times, women are frequently left out of history books.

When that National Women's History Project began, less than 3% of the content of teacher training textbooks mentioned the contributions of women. Women of color and women in fields like math and science were omitted. This limited inclusion of women's accomplishments deprived students of important female role models.

Compare that with today. If you search the Internet for women and history and science, you'll find millions of citations. These extraordinary numbers give testimony to the tireless work of thousands of individuals and organizations to write women back into history, such as our first guests today.

They participated recently in leadership sessions at Miss Hall's School in Massachusetts. Miss Hall's was one of the first girls' boarding schools established in New England, and is nationally recognized for its rigorous college-prep curriculum. Students represent 18 states and 18 countries.

At that venue, TBOOK spoke with Dr. Deborah Merrill-Sands, Dean, Simmons School of Management... and... Sara Laschever, author of *Women Don't Ask*. Her work on Project Access contributed to the publication of two seminal studies including *Gender Differences in Science Careers: The Project Access Study and Who Succeeds in Science?*

Issue: **Access to Advancement: An Audio Exploration of the National Effort to Increase the Role of Women with Disabilities in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 21, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Our celebration of Women's History Month continues with the recognition of Dr. Angela Lee Foreman, Assistant Professor of Biology at the Rochester Institute of Technology, National Institute for the Deaf.

We heard from Dr. Foreman very briefly last week in our story about the TechGirlz summer program for middle-school girls who are deaf or hard-of-hearing. Foreman is a strong believer in mentoring and feels mentors should play a role in young people's lives throughout their education.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Issue: **The Afghan Institute of Learning**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 21, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: To complete our special program on Women's History Month, we also honor the international efforts of Dr. Sakena Yacoobi. Professor Yacoobi is the Founder and Executive Director of the Afghan Institute of Learning. After 15 years, her goal remains to empower poor women and children by providing them access to education and health services through this organization, which is designed and operated by afghan women.

The institute reaches 350,000 women and children annually through its 42 program sites, including 38 education learning centers. And 70% of its employees are women.

Afghan Institute of Learning programs cover a full range – from preschool, community schools, a home school project, and even the university level. College includes math and computer science subjects, as well as college of education for training Master Teacher Trainers. The Institute says it has trained more than 13,000 teachers in student-centered teaching techniques.

Issue: **Access to Advancement: An Audio Exploration of the National Effort to Increase the Role of Women with Disabilities in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 28, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: There's a summer camp held at a university that strives to attract middle-school girls with hearing loss to science and technology. The camp is called TechGirlz. It features activities inside and outside the classroom. Not only are there lot of hands-on projects designed to make the subjects fun, but there are plenty of social activities too. For some for some of the girls, it's the first time they're with other girls their age who are deaf or hard-of-hearing. In this exclusive report, TBOOK was granted unlimited access to the week-long camp with our embedded science and technology correspondent.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY

Issue: **Out of this World: The Amazing Search for an Alien Earth**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: January 3, 2010

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: It's believed that there are more than 100-billion stars in our galaxy alone. Yet, on a clear night, we can only see a few thousand.

How can parents and teachers tap into the imagination and wonder of children – to help them better understand and enjoy the mysteries of space? That's where our next guest comes in.

Jacob Berkowitz is an author, journalist, and playwright whose writing combines a passion for science and storytelling.

Issue: **FareStart: Seattle Cooking School for Homeless Students**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: January 17, 2010

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: TV cooking shows are wildly popular. But for some people, learning cooking skills is much more than learning how to prepare meals.

Instead of just delivering meals to people in need, FareStart, a Seattle, Washington cooking school and non-profit, teaches homeless students how to cook

Over the past 17-years, FareStart has provided opportunities for over 3,000 people to transform their lives while also serving 3.5 million meals to the disadvantaged.

Issue: **Access to Advancement: An Audio Exploration of the National Effort to Increase the Role of Women with Disabilities in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: January 31, 2010

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Our next guest, Jennifer, initially, did not consider her health problems to be a disability... even though they did interrupt her college plans. But once she realized that accommodations could help her achieve her career goal... a goal she discovered because of her own brain injury... her academic goals persistently moved forward with unstoppable determination.

The Best of Our Knowledge spoke with Jennifer about what she's learned... and what she believes her own experiences can teach others.

Issue: **Assessing the Value of Higher Education: Goals for Student Learning and Development**

Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge

Date: February 7, 2010

Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: As the economic squeeze continues to impact all aspects of family life, higher education is not immune to being held accountable as well. Are students and families getting good value for their investment? With tuition rising, it's important for colleges to research and disclose their students' learning outcomes. Parents want evidence their hard-earned money is being well spent on their child's education.

Colleges and universities all across the country are facing this issue of self-evaluation and accountability. We recently found out that it's been a major goal and undertaking at Skidmore College in Saratoga Springs, New York. And after several months, Skidmore has just released what it calls Goals for Student Learning and Development.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **The Short Bus: A journey Beyond Normal**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 28, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Labeled severely dyslexic and ADHD in grade school, Jonathan Mooney dropped out of school temporarily during the sixth grade. Yet, we went on to graduate from Brown University with honors, in English no less.

His most recent book, "The Short Bus: A Journey Beyond Normal", provides a voice for all those who have been deemed "abnormal."

"The Short Bus" follows Mooney's 35,000 mile adventure around the country in a real "short bus" – the symbol of special education in America.

Jonathan Mooney is the recipient of the distinguished Truman Fellowship for graduate study in the fields of creative writing and disability studies. He's also co-author of "Learning Outside the Lines." Money is the President of Project Eye-to-Eye, a non-profit mentoring and advocacy organization for students with learning disabilities. We'll learn more about that in next week's show. This week, we open with the start of his journey.

Issue: **Guiding Teens with Learning Disabilities: Navigating the Transition from High School to Adulthood**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 7, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Adolescence is a pivotal time of transition in the lives of all young people. But for millions of teens with learning disabilities, LD, and for their parents, the term "transition" has added meaning.

It's a formal process legally mandated under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, IDA, in which the student, the parents, and school professionals must work together to plan for the student's life beyond high school. This planning should occur by the time the student is sixteen.

"Guiding Teens with Learning Disabilities: Navigating the Transition from High School to Adulthood", is designed to be a comprehensive help book for students with LD. It's also hoped the guidelines will benefit parents, special education teachers, guidance counselors, and mental health providers.

The book is written by Dr. Arlyn Roffman a psychologist and Professor of Special Education at Lesley University in Cambridge, Massachusetts. Dr. Roffman has nearly 40 years working with youth and adults with learning disabilities. She's the founding director of Threshold, a transition program for young adults with LD, now in its 28th year.

Issue: **Access to Advancement: An Audio Exploration of the National Effort to Increase the Role of Women with Disabilities in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 28, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: There's a summer camp held at a university that strives to attract middle-school girls with hearing loss to science and technology. The camp is called TechGirlz. It features activities inside and outside the classroom. Not only are there lot of hands-on projects designed to make the subjects fun, but there are plenty of social activities too. For some of the girls, it's the first time they're with other girls their age who are deaf or hard-of-hearing. In this exclusive report, TBOOK was granted unlimited access to the week-long camp with our embedded science and technology correspondent.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **The Short Bus: A journey Beyond Normal – Part 2**
Program: To the Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 7, 2010
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: As we heard in our first story, there are some 7-million children in the U.S. with disabilities. For the past 35-years, children with disabilities, their families, and the professionals who work on their behalf, have tried to revolutionize educational and workplace opportunities.

The Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004 made important amendments to the federal special education law. Since that reauthorization, the government implemented more new regulations in 2006, and continues to publish updates. But despite what's already been done, as we're hearing in our stories today, there is still room for much improvement.

Last week, we spoke with Jonathan Mooney, who told us he was labeled severely dyslexic and ADHD in grade school. Yet, Mooney went on to graduate from Brown University with honors. Mooney is the recipient of the distinguished Truman Fellowship for graduate study in the fields of creative writing and disability studies. This week, we complete our conversation with him as he talks about the importance of advocacy.

51%

**KDND-FM HD2
Sundays, 7:30A-8:00A**

Description

Over half the people in the world are women. What women do affects us all. Now, there's a radio program that takes a serious and intelligent look on society's impact on women and their impact on society. 51% is a weekly program of illuminating features and interviews focusing on issues of particular concern to women.

PUBLIC FILE
ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
3. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
4. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
5. **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**, including natural disasters; pollution (especially air and water); the water crisis; and the effects of urban sprawl.
6. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
7. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
8. **HOUSING**, including rental restrictions; rent control; lack of low and middle housing; landlord / tenant relations; historical preservation; and mortgage rates.
9. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION

Program: 51%
Date: January 3, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There's been a national surge in the number of homeless thanks to foreclosures, job cuts and all the related problems they create. A recent New York Times article on one part of that population – America's school children, led political blog queen Arianna Huffington to rip up a speech she'd prepared and instead talk to some of the country's leading philanthropists and policy makers about the urgent need to do something to help. Many school districts across the country report the number of homeless children attending their schools is up by one-hundred percent. The National Association for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth, an advocacy group, reports that there were more than one-million homeless students last spring... and that number is believed to be growing fast. There are legal protections ensuring those students get an education, but little federal money to fund those programs. Huffington argues Washington has to get serious about stopping foreclosures – especially for families with school age children. Who are the new homeless? They are us, ordinary people caught between the recession and a mortgage. Kathleen Krauss is one of them. She's been living in a California shelter with her children since April.

In most of the world, polio is a distant memory – fading photographs of President Franklin Roosevelt, of children on crutches, the people lying inside of iron lungs and a few older people who survived what was once a scourge are all that remains. The largest international public health campaign eliminated polio from most of the world in just twenty years. But the polio eradication campaign has hit a plateau. Every year, about 2,000 children become paralyzed and most live in four countries – Afghanistan, Pakistan, India and Nigeria. Washington correspondent Laura Iiyama has more from polio experts including one woman playing a key role in vaccinations.

Program: 51%
Date: February 28, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Dr. Heidi Hartmann is the founder and president of the Institute for Women's Policy Research in Washington DC and co-author of several books including *Still A Man's Labor Market: The Long-Term Earnings Gap*. You can find out more at iwpr.org.

Coming up – a 12 year old stick seller with a big dream... and a woman whose own frustrations on her career path has led her to help guide other women into science

In the village of Kamoria in northern Sierra Leone women sell tree trunks, known as sticks, to keep their families alive. They spend 18 hours a day cutting and carrying long tree trunks into town hoping to sell them for \$1 a bundle. While reporting from Kamoria, reporter Rachael Borlase met 12 year old Agnes Kanu – perhaps the hardest working, and most inspiring, stick seller of them all.

Imagine applying for a position for which you have the intellect, ability, and passion, yet might need certain accommodations to be sure you communicate effectively. And think of the discouragement in being denied the opportunity to get those accommodations. For one scientist, that experience has led to a passion for helping students interested in her field.

This is part of our series called, "Access to Advancement: An Audio Exploration of the National Effort to Increase the Role of Women with Disabilities in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics."

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: March 28, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: International Women's Day is in March, and in the U.S. it's also Women's History Month. And this year, nearly seventy years after taking to the air, a group of groundbreaking women are finally getting the recognition they've been waiting for. Greg Fry spoke with Lillian Yonally, a New Yorker who was one of the first women to serve her country as the pilot of a B-25.

And our heartiest congratulations to Lillian and the other women of the WASP program, who were given that award this month.

Coming up – celebrating international women's day with programs to encourage girls to get into science, technology, engineering and math.

International Women's Day was celebrated with bridge walks around the world, walks calling for creating connections and ending war. And in the Berkshires of Massachusetts, Bard College at Simons Rock held its annual International Women's Day Conference. This year's theme was Women in STEM – science, technology, engineering and math. 51%'s Charlie Deitz was there and spoke with organizer Jennifer Browdy de Hernandez.

Dr. Jennifer Browdy de Hernandez is a professor of gender studies and literature at Bard College and Simon's Rock and the organizer of the school's International Women's Day Conference.

And finally, Sarah LaDuke speaks with Marilyn Nelson, Connecticut Poet Laureate, who's written a book honoring the International Sweethearts of Rhythm... the first integrated all-women band known as the most prominent, and best, all woman band of the Big Band era.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ECONOMY

Program: 51%
Date: January 3, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There's been a national surge in the number of homeless thanks to foreclosures, job cuts and all the related problems they create. A recent New York Times article on one part of that population – America's school children, led political blog queen Arianna Huffington to rip up a speech she'd prepared and instead talk to some of the country's leading philanthropists and policy makers about the urgent need to do something to help. Many school districts across the country report the number of homeless children attending their schools is up by one-hundred percent. The National Association for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth, an advocacy group, reports that there were more than one-million homeless students last spring... and that number is believed to be growing fast. There are legal protections ensuring those students get an education, but little federal money to fund those programs. Huffington argues Washington has to get serious about stopping foreclosures – especially for families with school age children. Who are the new homeless? They are us, ordinary people caught between the recession and a mortgage. Kathleen Krauss is one of them. She's been living in a California shelter with her children since April.

In most of the world, polio is a distant memory – fading photographs of President Franklin Roosevelt, of children on crutches, the people lying inside of iron lungs and a few older people who survived what was once a scourge are all that remains. The largest international public health campaign eliminated polio from most of the world in just twenty years. But the polio eradication campaign has hit a plateau. Every year, about 2,000 children become paralyzed and most live in four countries – Afghanistan, Pakistan, India and Nigeria. Washington correspondent Laura Iyama has more from polio experts including one woman playing a key role in vaccinations.

Program: 51%
Date: January 10, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: American women earn less than men for the same work. That's a fact proven in many studies... and a fact that's becoming increasingly significant as the economy is resulting in more jobless men... and more women becoming primary breadwinners for their families. In 1960, women earned 59 cents for every dollar earned by men. Now it's 78 cents. Some experts say it's a sign of sex discrimination but others say it's more a matter of career choices.

The way we live, the way we work, the way we raise our children are not, despite what you may think, the way things have always been. They're the result of an idea embraced by an earlier generation, and one that didn't take root in Europe. Katie Britton explains why one author thinks the American Dream, as we've come to call it, is in need of a makeover.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ECONOMY (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: January 24, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Do an Internet search of women police officers discrimination; news stories from all over the country will pop up. California, Michigan, Alabama, New York; women who say they were doing their jobs file charges that they face sexual harassment and discrimination. Many of them quit. Debra Hartley, a grandmother from Pennsylvania, quit, too. But she didn't stop fighting. Earlier this month, she walked from her home in Effort, Pennsylvania to Washington, DC to call attention to the issue.

What is an education worth? President Obama has called on Americans to go back to school. An education can be the difference between a struggle and a comfortable life. That's true in other parts of the world as well, countries where sometimes girls are an afterthought when it comes to the classroom. Washington correspondent Larua Iiyamma reports on a new campaign to give girls a chance at the advantages an education can provide.

Education is not cheap. And the cost of college has become prohibitive. So just how much should you spend? And if you're a parent, how far in debt should you go for your children? Personal finance expert Manisha Thakor has a simple formula to figure it out.

Program: 51%
Date: February 21, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Michael Moore's Capitalism: A Love Story labeled our government a corporatocracy... a system created to help corporations maximize their profits and minimize regulation. That's just good economics, according to Milton Friedman. That economic philosophy has guided American business since the Reagan administration – and author John Perkins says it's the reason for this recession. Perkins is the author of "Confessions of an Economic Hit Man" and his new book "Hoodwinked" continues the conversation about what big business is doing around the world, and why change is inevitable. Perkins, who says the birth of his grandson led to his change of heart, says he was recruited by a woman. We spoke by cell phone between his speaking engagements.

John Perkins is the author of "Hoodwinked: An Economic Hit Man Reveals Why the World Financial Markets Imploded – and What We Need to Do to Remake Them." It is published by Broadway Books.

Coming up – Manisha Thakor tells you how to talk money with your honey. And we'll hear the story behind the story of Rosa Parks and that legendary bus boycott.

February is Black History Month. We know Rosa Parks made history when she refused to give up her bus seat to a white man. But do you know the rest of the story? Caroline Harding has more.

And, finally, let's get back to finances. How comfortable are you talking about money with your significant other? Personal finance expert Manisha Thakor says it's important to learn how.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ECONOMY (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: March 21, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: According to Penn State's Living Wage Calculator, a family with two adults and two children living in NYC must make over \$30 an hour to make a living wage... that is, meet the basic cost of living there without any frills. A poverty wage would be \$9.83 an hour. In LA, that living wage would be over \$34 an hour. In Dayton, Ohio it's \$26.23. In Atlanta it's \$27.02. The federal minimum wage is \$7.25 an hour. Therein lies the problem. There's a gap between the minimum wage and the living wage for a family of four that's over \$20.

In her book, "The Moral Underground: How Ordinary Americans Subvert An Unfair Economy", author Lisa Dodson spent years talking to the bosses and managers of those low wage workers... and discovered something surprising.

Domestic violence is in the new – particularly on the east coast. NY's governor got into hot water after admitting to stepping into the middle of a domestic violence case involving one of his aides. A NY state senator was ousted from office after being charged with attacking his girlfriend. A major in a large NYC suburb faces charges of slamming his wife's hand in a door. According to domestic violence advocates, immigrant women suffering from domestic abuse face particularly high hurdles in finding protective services. The current recession has resulted in budget cuts, further shrinking the safety net for immigrant women. Bijoyeta Das has this report.

And finally, Manisha Thakor is here with some tips for helping you through that most dreaded of American traditions – income tax season.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

GOVERNMENT

Program: 51%
Date: January 17, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: It's taken a while, but we're believers now, for the most part. Organic is healthier. But is it? The organic dairy industry has changed drastically in the past few years and the future of small farmers, as well as the quality of those organic products is in question.

Some federal legislators are getting involved, demanding an investigation into why prices to conventional dairy farmers have dropped by half while the sale price of milk has dropped only about 15%. And the USDA recently announced it will start a strict audit and oversight of the National Organic Program – something that many organic farmers have been begging for.

Women in the United States weren't allowed to vote until 1920. Women in the United Arab Emirates just got limited rights to vote in 2006... and are waiting for a promised expansion of those rights in 2010. Katie Britton speaks with the editor of a book that looks at where women are now, and where they're going.

And finally, tell the truth. Haven't you always wondered how the children of those carefree, happy kids dancing in the mud at the Woodstock Festival in 1969 turned out? Or maybe you already know. Jenna Hammerich grew up with no rules and lots of room to be whoever she was. Like every kid, she ended up rejecting her parents' values, and then discovering she treasured them after all.

Program: 51%
Date: January 31, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: According to a UN Commission, one in three women will be beaten or sexually abused during her lifetime. Women are often the population most at risk in times of hardship. The economy collapses – violence against women increases. War breaks out – violence against women increases. In the Sudan, the Darfur region has gotten international attention. This year, the Save Darfur coalition and the US Holocaust museum co-sponsored a forum to bring attention to the plight of women in Darfur. Since Darfur rebels began their fight against Sudan's government in 2003, agencies have reported hundreds of rapes, but experts suspect that's just the tip of the iceberg. With barriers to prosecuting men for rape and a lack of law and order, women and girls have been singled-out for sexual violence.

From the Sudan, travel southwest toward the Indian Ocean. Somaliland declared itself independent from Somalia seventeen years ago. But not a single other country has ever formally recognized it as a bonafide nation... meaning it's ineligible for international aid or loans. That may be because 90 percent of men in the capital of Somaliland are out of work. But Richard Lough reports that the marketplace bustles with activity – because it's the women who run the businesses.

According to a World Health Organization study, the risk of an African woman dying in childbirth in the 2000 was one in 20. In Eastern Asia, that statistic was one in 840. One organization involved in a global effort to make modern reproductive-related medicines available in developing countries is Gynuity. President Beverly Winikoff says Gynuity's goal is to make modern medicine available to women in a woman-friendly environment.

Next we travel further south to a country that borders South Africa – a country that is splintering apart. The Committee to Protect Journalists this year gave its lifetime achievement award to a prominent human rights attorney in Zimbabwe... a woman who stands between reporters and attempts by the Mugabe regime to shut them down.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: February 7, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: One hundred thirty two people were saved by rescue efforts after the Haiti earthquake. At least 110,000 people are reported dead... and the scope of the tragedy has drawn humanitarian aid from all over the world. Josette Perard, co-founder of the Lambi Fund - a non-profit organization in Port-au-Prince that helps Haiti's women build sustainable, healthy communities, says her group is already back at work. Airline Ambassadors, a group we've profiled on this show, immediately began working to use its commercial airline connections to bring supplies to Haiti. The What If Foundation, which provides food and education for children in one small Haitian town, has also been coordinating aid. And Dr. Siobhan McNally went to Haiti to do what she can. A pediatrician from the Berkshires of Massachusetts, Dr. McNally volunteered to spend two weeks treating Haitian women and children.

The Kurdish region of southeast Turkey is one of the most underdeveloped and impoverished parts of the country. A clash between the Kurds and the Turkish government forced more than a million people to move to local cities. They come from different cultures – they don't understand each other. But Dorian Jones of the World Vision Report has details about an educational initiative that's centered around one place where women meet – the washing machine.

From Turkey, let's turn to Africa. The world of Newport, Rhode Island is a long way from the slums of Nairobi. Yet there's a small organization based in Newport, Rhode Island, with a mission to educate the orphans of Nairobi. Co-founder Justine Axelsson says Flying Kites when two privileged American girls volunteered in Kenya... and discovered their mission. Flying Kites proposes a different model in caring for the orphans of Nairobi's slums. Instead of offering basic, subsistence care, the three young co-founders want to create top of the line housing and educational opportunities for a small group of the most desperate children.

Program: 51%
Date: February 14, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: The rescue efforts are over, the rebuilding of not only a country, but people's lives, has begun in Haiti. Thanks to the 24 hour news cycle and the internet, we've seen what happened after the earthquake. But we weren't there... and the only way to truly understand is to hear from someone who was. Amelia deSousa is a reporter for the World Vision Report. You may remember a commentary she recently did for 51% about a Haitian street kid. This is her letter from Haiti. Be warned, this is powerful stuff, and perhaps not suitable for younger listeners.

In the president's state of the union address, he tackled the military's Don't Ask Don't Tell policy head on – pledging his support for ending the practice of requiring gay service men and women to lie about their sexual orientation. And that led to a first-ever statement from SAGALA – the Service Academy Gay and Lesbian Association. Sue Fulton, a 1980 graduate of West Point and former captain and company commander, is on the board of SAGALA.

And finally, the entertainment world's been consumed with the late night wars... Leno vs. O'Brien, Leno vs Letterman, Leno vs Everybody. But Linda Lowen noticed something that seems a little strange. Late night comedy, apparently, is still a man's world on network TV.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: March 7, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: The death toll from Haiti's earthquake is well over 200,000, and the rebuilding could take years. Despite overwhelming support internationally, the scope of the devastation simply cannot be handled in a few short weeks. And the rainy season begins in March. Rear Admiral Patricia Wolfe is a Navy reservist who was called to active duty shortly after the quake to coordinate relief efforts staged at the military base off the coast of Cuba. Her job is to keep supplies moving until humanitarian organizations and the Army take over the long term aid effort. She spoke with me from her office at Guantanamo Bay.

Rear Admiral Patricia Wolfe is stationed in Guantanamo Bay, where she's coordinating the delivery of supplies for US military relief efforts in Haiti.

And do you remember Mexico's earthquake? Its people do. And shortly after the Haiti earthquake, Mexico City mobilized a relief effort because they vividly remember what the aftermath was like. Here's an update from Grant Fuller of the World Vision Report.

Coming up – America's first lady is advocating for childhood nutrition – but she's not discussing a baby's earliest needs.

Michelle Obama has made food and children her issues. She's planted a vegetable garden at the White House and brought local schoolchildren there to work in it and enjoy the food they've grown. She's spoken out for nutritional education, for healthy food. But Rita Henley Jensen, founder of Womens eNews, was hoping she'd talk about a child's very first food – and the choice between breastfeeding and manmade formula.

Program: 51%
Date: March 21, 2009
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: According to Penn State's Living Wage Calculator, a family with two adults and two children living in NYC must make over \$30 an hour to make a living wage... that is, meet the basic cost of living there without any frills. A poverty wage would be \$9.83 an hour. In LA, that living wage would be over \$34 an hour. In Dayton, Ohio it's \$26.23. In Atlanta it's \$27.02. The federal minimum wage is \$7.25 an hour. Therein lies the problem. There's a gap between the minimum wage and the living wage for a family of four that's over \$20.

In her book, "The Moral Underground: How Ordinary Americans Subvert An Unfair Economy", author Lisa Dodson spent years talking to the bosses and managers of those low wage workers... and discovered something surprising.

Domestic violence is in the new – particularly on the east coast. NY's governor got into hot water after admitting to stepping into the middle of a domestic violence case involving one of his aides. A NY state senator was ousted from office after being charged with attacking his girlfriend. A major in a large NYC suburb faces charges of slamming his wife's hand in a door. According to domestic violence advocates, immigrant women suffering from domestic abuse face particularly high hurdles in finding protective services. The current recession has resulted in budget cuts, further shrinking the safety net for immigrant women. Bijoyeta Das has this report.

And finally, Manisha Thakor is here with some tips for helping you through that most dreaded of American traditions – income tax season.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HEALTH

Program: 51%
Date: January 3, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There's been a national surge in the number of homeless thanks to foreclosures, job cuts and all the related problems they create. A recent New York Times article on one part of that population – America's school children, led political blog queen Arianna Huffington to rip up a speech she'd prepared and instead talk to some of the country's leading philanthropists and policy makers about the urgent need to do something to help. Many school districts across the country report the number of homeless children attending their schools is up by one-hundred percent. The National Association for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth, an advocacy group, reports that there were more than one-million homeless students last spring... and that number is believed to be growing fast. There are legal protections ensuring those students get an education, but little federal money to fund those programs. Huffington argues Washington has to get serious about stopping foreclosures – especially for families with school age children. Who are the new homeless? They are us, ordinary people caught between the recession and a mortgage. Kathleen Krauss is one of them. She's been living in a California shelter with her children since April.

In most of the world, polio is a distant memory – fading photographs of President Franklin Roosevelt, of children on crutches, the people lying inside of iron lungs and a few older people who survived what was once a scourge are all that remains. The largest international public health campaign eliminated polio from most of the world in just twenty years. But the polio eradication campaign has hit a plateau. Every year, about 2,000 children become paralyzed and most live in four countries – Afghanistan, Pakistan, India and Nigeria. Washington correspondent Laura Iiyama has more from polio experts including one woman playing a key role in vaccinations.

Program: 51%
Date: January 17, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: It's taken a while, but we're believers now, for the most part. Organic is healthier. But is it? The organic dairy industry has changed drastically in the past few years and the future of small farmers, as well as the quality of those organic products is in question.

Some federal legislators are getting involved, demanding an investigation into why prices to conventional dairy farmers have dropped by half while the sale price of milk has dropped only about 15%. And the USDA recently announced it will start a strict audit and oversight of the National Organic Program – something that many organic farmers have been begging for.

Women in the United States weren't allowed to vote until 1920. Women in the United Arab Emirates just got limited rights to vote in 2006... and are waiting for a promised expansion of those rights in 2010. Katie Britton speaks with the editor of a book that looks at where women are now, and where they're going.

And finally, tell the truth. Haven't you always wondered how the children of those carefree, happy kids dancing in the mud at the Woodstock Festival in 1969 turned out? Or maybe you already know. Jenna Hammerich grew up with no rules and lots of room to be whoever she was. Like every kid, she ended up rejecting her parents' values, and then discovering she treasured them after all.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HEALTH (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: January 31, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: According to a UN Commission, one in three women will be beaten or sexually abused during her lifetime. Women are often the population most at risk in times of hardship. The economy collapses – violence against women increases. War breaks out – violence against women increases. In the Sudan, the Darfur region has gotten international attention. This year, the Save Darfur coalition and the US Holocaust museum co-sponsored a forum to bring attention to the plight of women in Darfur. Since Darfur rebels began their fight against Sudan's government in 2003, agencies have reported hundreds of rapes, but experts suspect that's just the tip of the iceberg. With barriers to prosecuting men for rape and a lack of law and order, women and girls have been singled-out for sexual violence.

From the Sudan, travel southwest toward the Indian Ocean. Somaliland declared itself independent from Somalia seventeen years ago. But not a single other country has ever formally recognized it as a bonafide nation... meaning it's ineligible for international aid or loans. That may be because 90 percent of men in the capital of Somaliland are out of work. But Richard Lough reports that the marketplace bustles with activity – because it's the women who run the businesses.

According to a World Health Organization study, the risk of an African woman dying in childbirth in the 2000 was one in 20. In Eastern Asia, that statistic was one in 840. One organization involved in a global effort to make modern reproductive-related medicines available in developing countries is Gynuity. President Beverly Winikoff says Gynuity's goal is to make modern medicine available to women in a woman-friendly environment.

Next we travel further south to a country that borders South Africa – a country that is splintering apart. The Committee to Protect Journalists this year gave its lifetime achievement award to a prominent human rights attorney in Zimbabwe... a women who stands between reporters and attempts by the Mugabe regime to shut them down.

Program: 51%
Date: February 7, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: One hundred thirty two people were saved by rescue efforts after the Haiti earthquake. At least 110,000 people are reported dead... and the scope of the tragedy has drawn humanitarian aid from all over the world. Josette Perard, co-founder of the Lambi Fund - a non-profit organization in Port-au-Prince that helps Haiti's women build sustainable, healthy communities, says her group is already back at work. Airline Ambassadors, a group we've profiled on this show, immediately began working to use its commercial airline connections to bring supplies to Haiti. The What If Foundation, which provides food and education for children in one small Haitian town, has also been coordinating aid. And Dr. Siobhan McNally went to Haiti to do what she can. A pediatrician from the Berkshires of Massachusetts, Dr. McNally volunteered to spend two weeks treating Haitian women and children.

The Kurdish region of southeast Turkey is one of the most underdeveloped and impoverished parts of the country. A clash between the Kurds and the Turkish government forced more than a million people to move to local cities. They come from different cultures – they don't understand each other. But Dorian Jones of the World Vision Report has details about an educational initiative that's centered around one place where women meet – the washing machine.

From Turkey, let's turn to Africa. The world of Newport, Rhode Island is a long way from the slums of Nairobi. Yet there's a small organization based in Newport, Rhode Island, with a mission to educate the orphans of Nairobi. Co-founder Justine Axelsson says Flying Kites when two privileged American girls volunteered in Kenya... and discovered their mission. Flying Kites proposes a different model in caring for the orphans of Nairobi's slums. Instead of offering basic, subsistence care, the three young co-founders want to create top of the line housing and educational opportunities for a small group of the most desperate children.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HEALTH (Cont'd)

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Michelle Obama has made food and children her issues. She's planted a vegetable garden at the White House and brought local schoolchildren there to work in it and enjoy the food they've grown. She's spoken out for nutritional education, for healthy food. But Rita Henley Jensen, founder of Womens eNews, was hoping she'd talk about a child's very first food – and the choice between breastfeeding and manmade formula.

Program: 51%
Date: March 14, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: As the US sends another 30,000 US soldiers to Afghanistan, there's a human rights issues that some activists say must be part of the goal: the improved treatment of women.

As many as 80% of Afghanistan's marriages are forced, and over half of all brides are under age sixteen. Nearly 90% of Afghan women say they have experienced physical, sexual, or psychological violence or forced marriage in their lifetime. Still, there have been some advances that were documented in a recent Human Rights Watch report. Washington correspondent Laura Liyama has more.

Sakeena Yacoobi is an Afghan hero. She was one of five children, but her mother actually had 16 pregnancies. And young Sakeena decided that studying and finding a way to improve life for women and children in her country was going to be her goal. She studied in the United States, the first person in her family to get an advanced degree and then, she decided to go back. Twenty years later, her Afghan Institute of Learning, which began as an underground effort to offer education to women and created four health clinics, now serves 350,000 women and children a month. I spoke with Dr. Yacoobi when she was in New York at a women's leadership conference.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Program: 51%
Date: January 17, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

Program: 51%
Date: January 10, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: American women earn less than men for the same work. That's a fact proven in many studies... and a fact that's becoming increasingly significant as the economy is resulting in more jobless men... and more women becoming primary breadwinners for their families. In 1960, women earned 59 cents for every dollar earned by men. Now it's 78 cents. Some experts say it's a sign of sex discrimination but others say it's more a matter of career choices.

The way we live, the way we work, the way we raise our children are not, despite what you may think, the way things have always been. They're the result of an idea embraced by an earlier generation, and one that didn't take root in Europe. Katie Britton explains why one author thinks the American Dream, as we've come to call it, is in need of a makeover.

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Program: 51%
Date: January 24, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Do an Internet search of women police officers discrimination; news stories from all over the country will pop up. California, Michigan, Alabama, New York; women who say they were doing their jobs file charges that they face sexual harassment and discrimination. Many of them quit. Debra Hartley, a grandmother from Pennsylvania, quit, too. But she didn't stop fighting. Earlier this month, she walked from her home in Effort, Pennsylvania to Washington, DC to call attention to the issue.

What is an education worth? President Obama has called on Americans to go back to school. An education can be the difference between a struggle and a comfortable life. That's true in other parts of the world as well, countries where sometimes girls are an afterthought when it comes to the classroom. Washington correspondent Larua Iiyamma reports on a new campaign to give girls a chance at the advantages an education can provide.

Education is not cheap. And the cost of college has become prohibitive. So just how much should you spend? And if you're a parent, how far in debt should you go for your children? Personal finance expert Manisha Thakor has a simple formula to figure it out.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: January 31, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: According to a UN Commission, one in three women will be beaten or sexually abused during her lifetime. Women are often the population most at risk in times of hardship. The economy collapses – violence against women increases. War breaks out – violence against women increases. In the Sudan, the Darfur region has gotten international attention. This year, the Save Darfur coalition and the US Holocaust museum co-sponsored a forum to bring attention to the plight of women in Darfur. Since Darfur rebels began their fight against Sudan's government in 2003, agencies have reported hundreds of rapes, but experts suspect that's just the tip of the iceberg. With barriers to prosecuting men for rape and a lack of law and order, women and girls have been singled-out for sexual violence.

From the Sudan, travel southwest toward the Indian Ocean. Somaliland declared itself independent from Somalia seventeen years ago. But not a single other country has ever formally recognized it as a bonafide nation... meaning it's ineligible for international aid or loans. That may be because 90 percent of men in the capital of Somaliland are out of work. But Richard Lough reports that the marketplace bustles with activity – because it's the women who run the businesses.

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ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

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Program: 51%
Date: February 21, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Michael Moore's Capitalism: A Love Story labeled our government a corporatocracy... a system created to help corporations maximize their profits and minimize regulation. That's just good economics, according to Milton Friedman. That economic philosophy has guided American business since the Reagan administration – and author John Perkins says it's the reason for this recession. Perkins is the author of "Confessions of an Economic Hit Man" and his new book "Hoodwinked" continues the conversation about what big business is doing around the world, and why change is inevitable. Perkins, who says the birth of his grandson led to his change of heart, says he was recruited by a woman. We spoke by cell phone between his speaking engagements.

John Perkins is the author of "Hoodwinked: An Economic Hit Man Reveals Why the World Financial Markets Imploded – and What We Need to Do to Remake Them." It is published by Broadway Books.

Coming up – Manisha Thakor tells you how to talk money with your honey. And we'll hear the story behind the story of Rosa Parks and that legendary bus boycott.

February is Black History Month. We know Rosa Parks made history when she refused to give up her bus seat to a white man. But do you know the rest of the story? Caroline Harding has more.

And, finally, let's get back to finances. How comfortable are you talking about money with your significant other? Personal finance expert Manisha Thakor says it's important to learn how.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: February 28, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Dr. Heidi Hartmann is the founder and president of the Institute for Women's Policy Research in Washington DC and co-author of several books including Still A Man's Labor Market: The Long-Term Earnings Gap. You can find out more at iwpr.org.

Coming up – a 12 year old stick seller with a big dream... and a woman whose own frustrations on her career path has led her to help guide other women into science

In the village of Kamoria in northern Sierra Leone women sell tree trunks, known as sticks, to keep their families alive. They spend 18 hours a day cutting and carrying long tree trunks into town hoping to sell them for \$1 a bundle. While reporting from Kamoria, reporter Rachael Borlase met 12 year old Agnes Kanu – perhaps the hardest working, and most inspiring, stick seller of them all.

Imagine applying for a position for which you have the intellect, ability, and passion, yet might need certain accommodations to be sure you communicate effectively. And think of the discouragement in being denied the opportunity to get those accommodations. For one scientist, that experience has led to a passion for helping students interested in her field.

This is part of our series called, "Access to Advancement: An Audio Exploration of the National Effort to Increase the Role of Women with Disabilities in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics."

Program: 51%
Date: March 14, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: As the US sends another 30,000 US soldiers to Afghanistan, there's a human rights issues that some activists say must be part of the goal: the improved treatment of women.

As many as 80% of Afghanistan's marriages are forced, and over half of all brides are under age sixteen. Nearly 90% of Afghan women say they have experienced physical, sexual, or psychological violence or forced marriage in their lifetime. Still, there have been some advanced that were documented in a recent Human Rights Watch report. Washington correspondent Laura Lyama has more.

Sakeena Yacoobi is an Afghan hero. She was one of five children, but her mother actually had 16 pregnancies. And young Sakeena decided that studying and finding a way to improve life for women and children in her country was going to be her goal. She studied in the United States, the first person in her family to get an advanced degree and then, she decided to go back. Twenty years later, her Afghan Institute of Learning, which began as an underground effort to offer education to women and created four health clinics, now serves 350,000 women and children a month. I spoke with Dr. Yacoobi when she was in New York at a women's leadership conference..

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
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Date: March 28, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: International Women's Day is in March, and in the U.S. it's also Women's History Month. And this year, nearly seventy years after taking to the air, a group of groundbreaking women are finally getting the recognition they've been waiting for. Greg Fry spoke with Lillian Yonally, a New Yorker who was one of the first women to serve her country as the pilot of a B-25.

And our heartiest congratulations to Lillian and the other women of the WASP program, who were given that award this month.

Coming up – celebrating international women's day with programs to encourage girls to get into science, technology, engineering and math.

International Women's Day was celebrated with bridge walks around the world, walks calling for creating connections and ending war. And in the Berkshires of Massachusetts, Bard College at Simons Rock held its annual International Women's Day Conference. This year's theme was Women in STEM – science, technology, engineering and math. 51%'s Charlie Deitz was there and spoke with organizer Jennifer Browdy de Hernandez.

Dr. Jennifer Browdy de Hernandez is a professor of gender studies and literature at Bard College and Simon's Rock and the organizer of the school's International Women's Day Conference.

And finally, Sarah LaDuke speaks with Marilyn Nelson, Connecticut Poet Laureate, who's written a book honoring the International Sweethearts of Rhythm... the first integrated all-women band known as the most prominent, and best, all woman band of the Big Band era.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

CRIME

Program: 51%
Date: January 31, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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And finally, Manisha Thakor is here with some tips for helping you through that most dreaded of American traditions – income tax season.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

HOUSING

Program: 51%
Date: January 3, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There's been a national surge in the number of homeless thanks to foreclosures, job cuts and all the related problems they create. A recent New York Times article on one part of that population – America's school children, led political blog queen Arianna Huffington to rip up a speech she'd prepared and instead talk to some of the country's leading philanthropists and policy makers about the urgent need to do something to help. Many school districts across the country report the number of homeless children attending their schools is up by one-hundred percent. The National Association for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth, an advocacy group, reports that there were more than one-million homeless students last spring... and that number is believed to be growing fast. There are legal protections ensuring those students get an education, but little federal money to fund those programs. Huffington argues Washington has to get serious about stopping foreclosures – especially for families with school age children. Who are the new homeless? They are us, ordinary people caught between the recession and a mortgage. Kathleen Krauss is one of them. She's been living in a California shelter with her children since April.

In most of the world, polio is a distant memory – fading photographs of President Franklin Roosevelt, of children on crutches, the people lying inside of iron lungs and a few older people who survived what was once a scourge are all that remains. The largest international public health campaign eliminated polio from most of the world in just twenty years. But the polio eradication campaign has hit a plateau. Every year, about 2,000 children become paralyzed and most live in four countries – Afghanistan, Pakistan, India and Nigeria. Washington correspondent Laura Iyama has more from polio experts including one woman playing a key role in vaccinations.

Program: 51%
Date: March 7, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: The death toll from Haiti's earthquake is well over 200,000, and the rebuilding could take years. Despite overwhelming support internationally, the scope of the devastation simply cannot be handled in a few short weeks. And the rainy season begins in March. Rear Admiral Patricia Wolfe is a Navy reservist who was called to active duty shortly after the quake to coordinate relief efforts staged at the military base off the coast of Cuba. Her job is to keep supplies moving until humanitarian organizations and the Army take over the long term aid effort. She spoke with me from her office at Guantanamo Bay.

Rear Admiral Patricia Wolfe is stationed in Guantanamo Bay, where she's coordinating the delivery of supplies for US military relief efforts in Haiti.

And do you remember Mexico's earthquake? Its people do. And shortly after the Haiti earthquake, Mexico City mobilized a relief effort because they vividly remember what the aftermath was like. Here's an update from Grant Fuller of the World Vision Report.

Coming up – America's first lady is advocating for childhood nutrition – but she's not discussing a baby's earliest needs.

Michelle Obama has made food and children her issues. She's planted a vegetable garden at the White House and brought local schoolchildren there to work in it and enjoy the food they've grown. She's spoken out for nutritional education, for healthy food. But Rita Henley Jensen, founder of Womens eNews, was hoping she'd talk about a child's very first food – and the choice between breastfeeding and manmade formula.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY

Program: 51%
Date: January 3, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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Program: 51%
Date: January 17, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: It's taken a while, but we're believers now, for the most part. Organic is healthier. But is it? The organic dairy industry has changed drastically in the past few years and the future of small farmers, as well as the quality of those organic products is in question.

Some federal legislators are getting involved, demanding an investigation into why prices to conventional dairy farmers have dropped by half while the sale price of milk has dropped only about 15%. And the USDA recently announced it will start a strict audit and oversight of the National Organic Program – something that many organic farmers have been begging for.

Women in the United States weren't allowed to vote until 1920. Women in the United Arab Emirates just got limited rights to vote in 2006... and are waiting for a promised expansion of those rights in 2010. Katie Britton speaks with the editor of a book that looks at where women are now, and where they're going.

And finally, tell the truth. Haven't you always wondered how the children of those carefree, happy kids dancing in the mud at the Woodstock Festival in 1969 turned out? Or maybe you already know. Jenna Hammerich grew up with no rules and lots of room to be whoever she was. Like every kid, she ended up rejecting her parents' values, and then discovering she treasured them after all.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: January 24, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Do an Internet search of women police officers discrimination; news stories from all over the country will pop up. California, Michigan, Alabama, New York; women who say they were doing their jobs file charges that they face sexual harassment and discrimination. Many of them quit. Debra Hartley, a grandmother from Pennsylvania, quit, too. But she didn't stop fighting. Earlier this month, she walked from her home in Effort, Pennsylvania to Washington, DC to call attention to the issue.

What is an education worth? President Obama has called on Americans to go back to school. An education can be the difference between a struggle and a comfortable life. That's true in other parts of the world as well, countries where sometimes girls are an afterthought when it comes to the classroom. Washington correspondent Larua Iiyamma reports on a new campaign to give girls a chance at the advantages an education can provide.

Education is not cheap. And the cost of college has become prohibitive. So just how much should you spend? And if you're a parent, how far in debt should you go for your children? Personal finance expert Manisha Thakor has a simple formula to figure it out.

Program: 51%
Date: February 7, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: One hundred thirty two people were saved by rescue efforts after the Haiti earthquake. At least 110,000 people are reported dead... and the scope of the tragedy has drawn humanitarian aid from all over the world. Josette Perard, co-founder of the Lambi Fund - a non-profit organization in Port-au-Prince that helps Haiti's women build sustainable, healthy communities, says her group is already back at work. Airline Ambassadors, a group we've profiled on this show, immediately began working to use its commercial airline connections to bring supplies to Haiti. The What If Foundation, which provides food and education for children in one small Haitian town, has also been coordinating aid. And Dr. Siobhan McNally went to Haiti to do what she can. A pediatrician from the Berkshires of Massachusetts, Dr. McNally volunteered to spend two weeks treating Haitian women and children.

The Kurdish region of southeast Turkey is one of the most underdeveloped and impoverished parts of the country. A clash between the Kurds and the Turkish government forced more than a million people to move to local cities. They come from different cultures - they don't understand each other. But Dorian Jones of the World Vision Report has details about an educational initiative that's centered around one place where women meet - the washing machine.

From Turkey, let's turn to Africa. The world of Newport, Rhode Island is a long way from the slums of Nairobi. Yet there's a small organization based in Newport, Rhode Island, with a mission to educate the orphans of Nairobi. Co-founder Justine Axelsson says Flying Kites when two privileged American girls volunteered in Kenya... and discovered their mission. Flying Kites proposes a different model in caring for the orphans of Nairobi's slums. Instead of offering basic, subsistence care, the three young co-founders want to create top of the line housing and educational opportunities for a small group of the most desperate children.

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: February 21, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Michael Moore's Capitalism: A Love Story labeled our government a corporatocracy... a system created to help corporations maximize their profits and minimize regulation. That's just good economics, according to Milton Friedman. That economic philosophy has guided American business since the Reagan administration – and author John Perkins says it's the reason for this recession. Perkins is the author of "Confessions of an Economic Hit Man" and his new book "Hoodwinked" continues the conversation about what big business is doing around the world, and why change is inevitable. Perkins, who says the birth of his grandson led to his change of heart, says he was recruited by a woman. We spoke by cell phone between his speaking engagements.

John Perkins is the author of "Hoodwinked: An Economic Hit Man Reveals Why the World Financial Markets Imploded – and What We Need to Do to Remake Them." It is published by Broadway Books.

Coming up – Manisha Thakor tells you how to talk money with your honey. And we'll hear the story behind the story of Rosa Parks and that legendary bus boycott.

February is Black History Month. We know Rosa Parks made history when she refused to give up her bus seat to a white man. But do you know the rest of the story? Caroline Harding has more.

And, finally, let's get back to finances. How comfortable are you talking about money with your significant other? Personal finance expert Manisha Thakor says it's important to learn how.

Program: 51%
Date: February 28, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Dr. Heidi Hartmann is the founder and president of the Institute for Women's Policy Research in Washington DC and co-author of several books including Still A Man's Labor Market: The Long-Term Earnings Gap. You can find out more at iwpr.org.

Coming up – a 12 year old stick seller with a big dream... and a woman whose own frustrations on her career path has led her to help guide other women into science

In the village of Kamoria in northern Sierra Leone women sell tree trunks, known as sticks, to keep their families alive. They spend 18 hours a day cutting and carrying long tree trunks into town hoping to sell them for \$1 a bundle. While reporting from Kamoria, reporter Rachael Borlase met 12 year old Agnes Kanu – perhaps the hardest working, and most inspiring, stick seller of them all.

Imagine applying for a position for which you have the intellect, ability, and passion, yet might need certain accommodations to be sure you communicate effectively. And think of the discouragement in being denied the opportunity to get those accommodations. For one scientist, that experience has led to a passion for helping students interested in her field.

This is part of our series called, "Access to Advancement: An Audio Exploration of the National Effort to Increase the Role of Women with Disabilities in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics."

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

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Program: 51%
Date: March 14, 2010
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: As the US sends another 30,000 US soldiers to Afghanistan, there's a human rights issues that some activists say must be part of the goal: the improved treatment of women.

As many as 80% of Afghanistan's marriages are forced, and over half of all brides are under age sixteen. Nearly 90% of Afghan women say they have experienced physical, sexual, or psychological violence or forced marriage in their lifetime. Still, there have been some advances that were documented in a recent Human Rights Watch report. Washington correspondent Laura Liyama has more.

Sakeena Yacoobi is an Afghan hero. She was one of five children, but her mother actually had 16 pregnancies. And young Sakeena decided that studying and finding a way to improve life for women and children in her country was going to be her goal. She studied in the United States, the first person in her family to get an advanced degree and then, she decided to go back. Twenty years later, her Afghan Institute of Learning, which began as an underground effort to offer education to women and created four health clinics, now serves 350,000 women and children a month. I spoke with Dr. Yacoobi when she was in New York at a women's leadership conference..

ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

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